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**The Power of Words:
Contrastive Analysis of Conceptual Metaphors in American
English and Peninsular Spanish Press**

Treball de Fi de Grau/ BA dissertation

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Abstract

This paper aims to be a contribution to the ongoing debate on the role conceptual metaphors have in reproducing and justifying certain cognitive models—and, by extension, certain courses of action. To this end, this paper will first revise previous research on conceptual metaphors, focusing on the sociocultural and neural aspects of their grounding. After that, it will present the empirical study conducted to illustrate the relationship between linguistic metaphors and cognitive patterns that ultimately determine courses of action. The analysis consisted of a comparison between the main systematic conceptual metaphors found in American English and Peninsular Spanish written press regarding the Capitol riot in January 2021 and the protests against the “Procés” sentence in October 2019.

Keywords: conceptual metaphor, cognitive linguistics, metaphors in press headlines, POLITICS IS WAR, Capitol riot 2021, Catalan protests 2019.

1. Introduction

During the past four decades, the cognitive turn initiated by Lakoff and Johnson (1980) has completely changed the way we understand the concept of metaphor. Contrary to its traditional conception as a mere rhetoric device, metaphor has been proven to be primarily a matter of thought. Our conceptual system is partly structured through a series of conventional conceptual metaphors that shape our everyday perceptions and interactions with our environment. For example, in an argument, we can *defend* our position or *attack* our *opponent's* point of view; these ordinary expressions reveal that we metaphorically understand arguments in terms of warfare (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). In other words, our underlying metaphorical structures are tied to their linguistic realizations in a systematic way. Thus, identifying and analyzing linguistic metaphors can reveal the existence of underlying conceptual mappings, helping an explicit understanding of what is implicitly embedded in our cognitive system. This awareness is necessary not only because the repetition of linguistic metaphors reinforces the patterns of thought in which they originate, but also (and perhaps, more importantly) because of the potential metaphors have to influence what we perceive as being true and, ultimately, real.

Early research on conceptual metaphors has often been criticized for being based on intuitive corpora instead of real data (Kövecses, 2017).¹ In relation to this point, Steen (2011) has observed that, so far, metaphor scholars have mainly been concerned about the semiotic and psychological aspects of metaphor in language and thought, but have neglected its social dimension. Various scholars have stressed the importance of contextualizing systematic conceptual metaphors. Analyzing them alongside social phenomena will bring a deeper understanding of the role they have in reproducing and legitimizing specific cognitive models—which can, in its turn, lead to specific courses of action (Grady, 2017; Molek-Kozakowska, 2014; Steen, 2011). This paper aims to be a contribution to this ongoing debate.

¹ This has been a long-standing critique towards Lakoff and Johnson's landmark essay, since the authors exemplified their arguments with data extracted from their own linguistic repertoires.

To this end, this paper will first revise previous research on conceptual metaphor, focusing on how it is grounded (including its neural implications). Then, it will analyze its relationship with culture, describing the role culture has in the establishment of conceptual metaphors, as well as the ways in which metaphors influence culture and sociopolitical realities. This theoretical approach will be illustrated by an empirical analysis which will examine the use of conceptual metaphors in American English and Peninsular Spanish written press. The closing discussion will reflect on the importance of being critical about the metaphors that conform our cultural model(s) and underlying cognitive patterns.

2. Theoretical frame

2.1. The cognitive commitment: metaphor, thought and language

Lakoff and Johnson (1980/2003) demonstrated that linguistic metaphors are not just anecdotal rhetorical figures. Rather, they are symptomatic of our metaphorically structured cognitive system, and thus pervasive in everyday life: conceptual metaphors are conventional and underlie a series of ordinary linguistic expressions (Lakoff & Johnson 1980/2003; Lakoff & Turner, 1989). For example, the conceptual metaphor LOVE IS A JOURNEY allows expressions such as:

(1) We have come a *long way*.

(2) Our relationship is *not going anywhere*.

Since metaphors in language are manifestations of metaphors in thought, studying the former helps us understand our conceptual structure and, by extension, the way we think.

Simply put, a metaphor implies understanding one concept in terms of another that is, to an extent, similar. According to Kövecses (2017), there are three types of similarity: objective real similarity (as in the “roses” in the “cheeks”), perceived similarity (as in LIFE IS A GAMBLING GAME, where actions in life are seen as “gambles” in which one can win or lose) and similarity in generic-level structure (as in PEOPLE ARE PLANTS, in which both target and source share similar live cycles).

Usually, conceptual metaphors occur between a relatively well-defined source domain which, in a systematic way, maps part of its structure to a largely abstract target domain—in other words, we tend to conceptualize non-physical concepts in terms of more physical ones, as in LIFE IS A JOURNEY (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003; Kövecses, 2017). These mappings create “skeletal structures”—schematic enough to allow richness, but defined enough to provide structure—²with “slots” that need to be fulfilled in the target (Lakoff & Turner, 1989). These can be fulfilled with preexisting elements, or they can create an artificial element in the target. To illustrate this, let’s consider the metaphor EVENTS ARE ACTIONS (Lakoff & Turner, 1989). The structure of the source concept ACTION creates a frame in which two slots have to be fulfilled: the ACTION and the AGENT. Since events are agentless, fulfilling the slot AGENT requires a process of personification, as in:

(3) Time *heals* all wounds.

(4) My computer *decided to die* today.

By attributing agency to inanimate entities, the metaphors in (3) and (4) are creating an element in the target did not exist previously, and thus altering the way in which we perceive reality.³

An important aspect to consider is that metaphorical structuring is partial. On the one hand, not all the elements in the source domain get mapped to the target domain. For example, in THEORIES ARE BUILDINGS, we use the foundation and shell of a BUILDING to structure the concept THEORY, but not the elements from their internal structure (Lakoff & Johnson 1980/2003):

(5) Your theory does not have a *solid foundation*.

(6) * Your theory has too many *corridors*.

While most speakers would immediately understand the sentence in (5)—and possibly, due to it being conventional, not even perceive its metaphorical nature—, the sentence in (6) would take more effort to understand and most likely be classified as a poetic device. This is due to the fact that

² For instance, in LIFE IS A JOURNEY, the source JOURNEY provides the target LIFE with the basic structure of a PATH with a DEPARTURE POINT and a DESTINATION. At the same time, it remains open about the nature of the journey, so LIFE can be a “bumpy road,” an “adventure,” or a “wild ride.”

³ The role of slots in categorization and creation of bias, specifically related to WAR metaphors, will be further discussed in section 2.3.

elements such as “corridors” or “windows” are not part of the mapping in the THEORIES ARE BUILDINGS metaphor.

Just as source domains do not map their entire structure to their targets, there are also aspects of the target domains that are left out of the mapping. The abstract concepts that we need to conceptualize metaphorically are complex, multi-faceted and often dynamic. Consequently, they cannot have a direct and complete correspondence with one single source; hence the need to structure them through several conceptual metaphors, each of which illustrates a different aspect (Kövecses, 2017). These conceptual metaphors form a coherent, although not consistent, system. They may contradict each other in illustrating opposing views of a single specific-level concept, as in LIFE IS A BURDEN or LIFE IS A PRECIOUS POSSESSION (Lakoff & Turner, 1989). However, if they overlap (i.e., they are alternative manners of addressing one single aspect of a specific-level concept), they will share a series of metaphorical entailments, as in LIFE IS A DAY or LIFETIME IS A YEAR (Lakoff & Turner, 1989). This net of metaphorical mappings and entailments enables humans to fully grasp complex abstract concepts such as LIFE, LOVE or DEATH.

2.1.1. Other types of metaphorical concepts

Complex conceptual mappings between two domains are not the only metaphorically structured concepts that exist in our cognitive system. This section will briefly revise the most relevant types aside from conceptual metaphors.

2.1.1.1. Image-metaphor. These are conceptualized image-mappings between two rich images (Lakoff & Turner, 1989). The images can be either based on a preexisting visual resemblance (e.g., an hourglass waist) or entirely created by the metaphor (e.g., thoughts as lightning). Since image-metaphors are usually one-shot, they are ineffective to unveil underlying cognitive patterns; however, it is possible for image-metaphors to be elaborate instances of a more essential conceptual metaphor.

2.1.1.2. Metonymy. While a conceptual metaphor maps a source domain to a target one, a conceptual metonymy involves only one domain from which it selects a part to stand for the whole.⁴ However, in doing so, it also highlights a certain aspect of the whole while downplaying others—just like conceptual metaphors do (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). For instance, “all hands on deck” reduces human beings to their ability to perform manual labor, while “a lot of new faces” focuses on the most differential part of a person, emphasizing thus the uniqueness which makes everyone distinct from the rest.

2.1.1.3. Blend. Conceptual Blending Theory (CBT) offers a novel approach to conceptual metaphor. It also involves two domains, labelled inputs; however, instead of displaying an asymmetric relation in which the mapping is unidirectional, selected elements from both inputs are projected into a generic space. Thus, they create a new and independent concept that contains elements from both.

While CBT is a useful approach to analyze meaning emergence in creative, innovative metaphorical concepts, blends do not constitute a general change in meaning or condition (Dancygier, 2017). That said, it can be possible for a blend to be consistent with a preexisting conceptual metaphor.

2.2. The experiential grounding of conceptual metaphors

According to several scholars, metaphorical thought and language arise from bodily experiences based on sensorimotor activity (i.e., body perception and motion). These embodied experiences produce a specific type of basic experiential gestalts, denominated image schemas, that constitute the basis of many conceptual metaphors (Gibs, Costa Lima & Francozo, 2004).⁵ Image schemas are general structures with “an internal logic that permits spatial reasoning” (Lakoff &

⁴ It is worth noting that some metonymies are also conventional and part of our ordinary conceptual system, such as STATE AS PERSON (Lakoff, 1992).

⁵ This is consistent with Lakoff and Johnson’s (1980/2003) theory, in which they reject the objectivist approach according to which things have inherent properties, and propose instead an experiential approach: things have interactional properties that we attribute to them via our experience in interacting with them.

Turner, 1989: 99). For instance, the image schema CONTAINER implies a bounded space in relation to which someone or something may be inside or outside. This image schema is the basis of several primary metaphors, such as STATES ARE CONTAINERS (Kövecses, 2017; Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003):

(7) We are *in* love.

We are falling *out of* love.

(8) He is always *in* a good mood.

He has pulled himself *out of* his bad mood.

As the sentences in (7) and (8) illustrate, we metaphorically understand certain states, such as LOVE or MOODS, as CONTAINERS which we can enter or exit.

Usually, the conceptual metaphors based on image schemas are what Grady (1997) labeled as primary metaphors. Primary or primitive metaphors are independent mappings with a direct experiential basis, while compound or complex metaphors are “self-consistent metaphorical complexes” formed by several primitive metaphors (Gibs et al., 2004). This distinction, however, reduces the grounding of conceptual metaphors to bodily experiences—an approach that has been largely contested in more recent research.

2.2.1. *The role of culture in embodied experience*

An increasing number of scholars have started to turn their attention to the role that culture has in the grounding of conceptual metaphors (Kövecses 2010, 2017; Ibarretxe-Artuñano, 2013).⁶ Embodied experience is not monolithic: it is composed of several different elements. The selection of one of said elements to be highlighted in a conceptual metaphor is culture-dependent. For instance, the experience of hunger, albeit universal, is perceived differently around the world due to

⁶ It is worth noting that Lakoff and Johnson had already pointed out that the culture we live in is part of our experiences about the world, and hence “the most fundamental values in a culture will be coherent with the metaphorical structure of the most fundamental concepts in the culture” (1980/2003: 22)

differences in economy, lifestyle and culture: in parts of the world where starvation is a common problem, the urge associated with HUNGER is more intense than in wealthier areas (Gibs et al., 2004). Thus, different cultures emphasize different aspects of the experiential gestalts that constitute embodied experiences; Kövecses (2010) labels this process in which culture acts as a “filter” of embodied experience “differential experiential focus.” Ibarretxe-Artuñano’s (2013) “culture sieve” is a similar proposal, although it goes one step beyond. It states that culture does not only select the elements that are mapped onto the target, but also “impregnates” the mapping. For example, the basic primary metaphor COGNITION IS PERCEPTION has the well-known specific-level realization KNOWING IS SEEING. Western cultures tend to highlight the visual aspect of the experience of COGNITION, as in KNOWING/UNDERSTANDING IS SEEING (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). However, this specific-level realization of COGNITION IS PERCEPTION is not the only one: as several studies demonstrate, in many oral tradition based cultures, the specific-level realization of this primary metaphor is KNOWING/UNDERSTANDING IS HEARING (Ibarretxe-Artuñano, 2013).

In short, primary metaphors are partly universal, partly culture-specific. This approach accounts for cross-cultural as well as for intra-cultural variation (e.g., within the same language and culture, the conceptual metaphors that youngsters use differ from those of older people). Furthermore, it can potentially account for the question of why some elements of the target are not mapped onto the domain.

2.2.2. The neural theory of metaphor

One of the current trends in metaphor research has to do with its neural implications. According to Lakoff and Johnson (1980/2003), conceptual metaphor mappings could be, in fact, physical neural maps created by the simultaneous neural activation of target and source domains. This hypothesis, which is partly based on neural computation, follows Feldman’s structured connectionism theory (2006, qtd. in Lakoff, 2008). To put it simply, the human brain is structured in

a series of mapping circuits, corresponding to embodied metaphors, that link asymmetrically distinct regions, allowing reasoning patterns from one brain region to apply to a different one (Lakoff, 2008). The neural links between nodes (i.e., neural groups) strengthen with regular activation; eventually, they form a circuit—a conceptual metaphor—linking the two nodes (Lakoff, 2014).

Another important thing to consider is that the same nodes are activated when we perform an action than when we simply imagine, perceive or talk about it—that is to say, meaning is a mental simulation (Lakoff, 2008). Thus, according to this hypothesis, using linguistic metaphors activates the same nodes as if we were performing or experiencing its physical realization. This explains not only why conceptual metaphors are pervasive in our everyday life, but also, and more importantly, how deeply embedded conceptual metaphors can form a system that has the potential to determine the way we think and act (Lakoff, 2008; 2014).

2.3. The social aspect of conceptual metaphors

Since we use conceptual metaphors to comprehend our experiences of abstract realities, the prevalence of certain metaphors over others can create a cognitive bias. For instance, the metaphorical entailments of LOVE IS A JOURNEY encourage a very different set of views and attitudes towards love than those of LOVE IS WAR. This is how “metaphors may create realities for us, especially social realities. A metaphor may thus be a guide for future action. Such actions will, of course, fit the metaphor . . . In this sense, metaphors can be self-fulfilling prophecies” (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003: 156). To put it more simply, by providing us with a more concrete understanding of abstract concepts, conceptual metaphors help us define our stances, actions and choices towards them, which means that we often act according to metaphorical patterns (Grady, 2017; Kövecses, 2017).

In this regard, it may be useful to consider the Dynamic Systems Theory. It aims at discovering general rules under which self-organized structures, such as social behaviors, appear (Gibs, 2017). According to Gibs, “a dynamical view of metaphor claims that multiple, nested hierarchies of constraints, operating along different time-scales, interact in non-linear ways to produce metaphorical behaviors” (2017: 103). Since group norms emerge from individual behaviors, and collective actions influence individual actions, dynamical principles can explain social behaviors and how they may be rooted in metaphorical thought. Thus, in order to fully comprehend this cognitive and linguistic phenomenon, it is crucial to adopt an interdisciplinary approach which tackles metaphor in language, thought, and communication, including thus the social dimension of conceptual metaphors (Steen, 2011).

2.3.1. Categorization and cultural models

Conceptual metaphors provide us with a structure, based on concrete experiential gestalts, that help us make our experiences coherent. We need to categorize our experiences in order to understand them, so we can decide how to act in response. While certain experiences fit in the structure defined by the metaphor others do not and, for the sake of coherence, are often downplayed or ignored (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). In other words, we view as “true” the aspects highlighted by the metaphor, and as “false” the ones downplayed. Importantly, when we map a source domain to a target domain, we are not only importing its structure but also our judgements and values (Lakoff & Tuner, 1989); this is what Kövecses (2017) labels “metaphorical inference.”⁷ That is, conceptual metaphors frame our experience: when we evoke a frame, we evoke its associated experiential gestalt, so a whole new range of action becomes available and acceptable (Mio, 1997). That way, prevalent conceptual metaphors create cultural models that help us define our views of the world; conversely, “changes in our conceptual system do change what is real for us

⁷ For example, deodorants offering “X-hours protection” incite us to view our body odor as an enemy against which we must defend ourselves (Kövecses, 2017).

and affect how we perceive the world and act upon those perceptions” (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003: 145-46).

2.3.2. *Conceptual metaphor and politics*

Conceptual metaphors are useful in our experience of sociopolitical realities because they simplify them.⁸ In doing so, complex issues become more accessible to our understanding, helping non-experts to take a more engaged stance. To put it more simply, what we are able to comprehend becomes more important to us than what we do not fully understand (Grady, 2017; Mio, 1997). This, however, may lead to biased perceptions. By highlighting certain worldviews—and hence, justifying certain courses of action—, metaphors can create political realities (Mio, 1997). On the other hand, by virtue of what they hide, metaphors in political systems may lead to “human degradation” (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003: 236). In this context, it may be useful to consider Musolff’s (2017) notion of “scenario,” which is a particular type of frame structure that not only includes a broad image-schema of the elements, but also implies an outcome that is seen as the default solution which legitimizes further course of action. The dangers of these scenarios in the context of certain conceptual metaphors are illustrated in the following sub-section.

2.3.2.1. *POLITICS IS WAR*. Western culture is structured through a binary ontology in which confrontation, both at the material and symbolic dimension, is a constant (Childress, 2001; Molek-Kozakowska, 2014). This is why conceptual metaphors in which WAR is the source domain are so common; perhaps, the best-known of said metaphors is ARGUMENT IS WAR (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). Needless to say that these are dangerous metaphors: while they highlight the conflict involved in a given situation, they hide the cooperative aspect that is so often indispensable to its fair resolution, thus coercing us into believing in inherent (and sometimes artificial) antagonisms

⁸ According to Grady’s notion of “problem-setting,” social problems “are often based on metaphorical conceptualizations of situations” (2017: 445).

(Childress, 2001).⁹ Such conceptualizations may be specially detrimental in sociopolitical settings, for they encourage a non-prosocial approach based on competition and individualism instead of community and cooperation. Significantly, in his analysis of the metaphors used in contemporary American political discourse, Howe (1988) observed the systematicity of the conceptual metaphor POLITICS IS WAR—as well as POLITICS IS SPORTS, which can arguably be seen as a version of the former. These metaphors evoke the traditional frame of masculinity, which in our Western binary ontology is associated with behavioral attitudes of dominance, competitiveness and aggressivity (in contrast with femininity-associated values such as compassion, cooperation and dialogue).¹⁰

In relation to this point, it is worth considering Lakoff's (1992) concept of "just war." This is a schematic conceptual narrative in which there are three slots—VILLAIN, VICTIM and HERO (although these two can sometimes be the same individual)—and a basic course of action: there is a moral imbalance, provoked by an imbalance of power, which the HERO must solve. In this schema, the HERO is always honorable and the VILLAIN is inherently evil; reasoning with the latter is out of the question, and violent action is thus justified. It is precisely this inherent asymmetry which makes this schema problematic when it comes to politics, because it erases negotiation and compromise, drawing perilously towards authoritarian attitudes.

2.3.3. *Mirror and catalyst: metaphor as a framing device in news headlines*

As discussed above, we have certain preexisting schemas that serve as filters through which information enters our brains, and which have the potential to change the way we categorize (and hence, perceive) certain experiences so they fit the schema (Lakoff & Johnson, 1980/2003). As Mio observes, repetition of clichés connects with the public because they can recognize their "latent symbols" (i.e., preexisting conventional conceptual metaphors) in them (1997: 130). Nonetheless,

⁹ For a detailed account of how WAR metaphors help shape many sociopolitical problems and define the way they are addressed, see Childress (2001).

¹⁰ As Howe points out, these systematic patterns may explain, at least partially, why women are, for the most part, excluded from the political sphere.

most people will not be aware of this process—that is, they will neither notice the metaphor, because it is conventional, or recognize the impact it has on their attitude towards the issue (Steen, 2011; Thibodeau & Boroditsky, 2011). In this manner, media can reinforce biased points of view through the deliberate use of conventional metaphors (Molek-Kozakowska, 2014; Steen, 2011).¹¹

This is specially marked in the case of news headlines. Studies demonstrate that metaphors are most effective when they are presented early in the narrative. In this position, metaphors can influence people's judgments by setting a frame according to which we organize and coerce further incoming information (Thibodeau & Boroditsky, 2011). Since the main function of news headlines is to frame the subject, they can easily act as coercive devices—that is, enforce a biased representation of reality. As Molek-Kozakowska points out, since conventionalized metaphors

constitute a prime example of meaning-compression devices. They are likely to function as triggers to elaborate background knowledge representations (e.g., scripts, schemata, models) and are often chosen by editors because of their “resonance” with the public . . . It is hypothesized here that relying on conventionalized conceptualizations (as well as on easily retrievable “common” knowledge”) is typical of communicators that intend to reproduce representations by facilitating a relatively unreflective processing of verbal input. This, in turn, is one of the main mechanisms of coercion (2014: 156)

This process of oversimplification conducted by the media in order to entice simplistic heuristics for decision-making purposes is what Mio (1997) labels as “framing heuristics.” Significantly, one single word can perform this function. Thibodeau and Boroditsky (2011) conducted an experiment in which participants had to read nearly identical paragraphs about a crime and then respond to questions about the appropriate policy. The results showed a significantly different response, which was based on the single concept that differed in both paragraphs (*virus* or *beast*). This demonstrated how words that evoke certain conceptual frames can trigger by themselves entirely different patterns of conceptualization, reasoning and, therefore, action.

¹¹ Significantly, in his approach to metaphor classification, Steen illustrates the deliberate use of conventional metaphors with an example elicited from a newspaper's headline (2011: 39).

3. Empirical analysis

3.1. Approach and objectives

The present case study is a comparative analysis of the use of conceptual metaphors in American English and Peninsular Spanish written press. Its purpose is to identify the predominant tendencies in metaphor use in both countries' written media, and to consider how they are symptomatic of the cultural context that has produced them. In order to do so, this study focuses on two specific episodes that have occurred in the last couple of years: the riots in Barcelona after the "Procés" sentence (October 2019) and the Capitol riot in Washington D.C. (January 2021). The choice is not arbitrary: both conflicts were motivated by political convictions, involved breaking into and destroying public property, and had a comparable impact on the national and international public opinion due to their extreme violence.¹² Thus, the similarities in their unwinding and underlying motives make them suitable for an in-depth comparative analysis between individual newspapers as well as between the two linguistic corpora.

3.2. Contextualization of the study

As discussed in section 2.3, Western cultures, due to their binary ontologies, often characterize different types of conflict as WAR. In the case of politics, this is consistent with Western contemporary history, in which national internal conflicts have increasingly been due to political orientations, as opposed to religious or ethnic differences. In the present case, perhaps Spain's recent history constitutes a better example of that, considering the political turmoil it experienced during the XIX-XXth centuries which eventually lead to the Civil War (1936-1939). This attitude may not be as apparent in the case of the United States, where, specially recently, racial issues seem to be more problematic and prone to violent outcomes than those related to political differences.

¹² Although the repercussion of the Capitol events was bigger in an absolute sense, the international echo of both events was arguably comparable if we take into consideration the size of Spain and its relevance in the world politics (both much more modest than those of the US).

However, “deviant” political ideas—namely, anarchism or communism—have been persecuted since the end of WWI, specially during the Cold War years.¹³

On a different note, political affiliation is often one of the ways in which we perform our identity. As Childress observes, in the “societal debate” regarding America’s identity struggle to define itself and the kind of society it aims at, “participants . . . view themselves as combatants in a war” (2001: 204). Arguably, this is comparable to the question of Catalan independentism during the last decade.

3.2.1. Barcelona, October 2019

Catalonia, one of Spain’s autonomous communities, has a long-established independence movement which seeks to break off from the Kingdom of Spain. In 2017, Catalan authorities conducted a unilateral referendum, which they deemed would be binding and, if positive, result in the independence of Catalonia. However, the central government considered this an act of illegal separatism. As an aftermath, the Spanish government ended the region's autonomy and imposed direct rule over Catalonia, seizing control of the entirety of the autonomous government's institutions and infrastructure. Two years later, on 14 October 2019, nine of the Catalan independence leaders were tried for sedition and sentenced to between nine and thirteen years in prison. This prompted a series of demonstrations to protest the Supreme Court's ruling, which lasted for about a week. Many of them escalated from pacific protests to violent riots, resulting in the damage of public property and an aggressive response from the police forces.

3.2.2. Washington D.C., January 2021

Despite the efforts of president Donald Trump and other Republicans to overturn the November 2020 presidential election, this was finally won by Democratic candidate Joe Biden.

¹³ Notably, an instance of POLITICS IS WAR.

Trump campaigned to attempt to subvert the election and stop Biden from being inaugurated, first through legal challenges and then through an extralegal effort. This, together with his repeated claims in public speeches that the election had been a fraud, encouraged his supporters to take violent action. Finally, on 6 January 2021, a mob of Trump supporters attempted to overturn his defeat in the 2020 presidential election by storming the U.S. Capitol and violently disrupting the joint session of the 117th Congress, assembled to count electoral votes to formalize Joe Biden's victory.

3.3. Data and Methods

3.3.1. Sources

Data has been elicited from the online archives of a total of twelve newspapers (six from Spain and six from the United States). These were selected from amongst the most distributed ones, taking into consideration their political orientation, quality and objective public. As shown in Table 1, they were grouped in even categories for the comparative analysis between both corpora.

Spanish	English	Description
El País La Vanguardia	Washington Post USA Today	Middle to up quality Center political alignment
Público	New York Times	Up quality, neutral Investigative journalism
El Periódico	Newsday	Populist/working-class oriented Left-leaning
El Mundo ABC	Washington Times NY Post	Conservative Tendency to sensationalism

Table 1. Description and classification of the sources used

3.3.2. Elicitation criteria

Since the ultimate goal of this study is to demonstrate how language reflects and perpetuates preexisting conceptual metaphors in a consistent manner, the sources for eliciting the data cannot be limited to the days in which the riots occurred; rather, certain prior context seems necessary to prove how these metaphors are not random but symptomatic of an underlying conceptual structure.

Hence, the data used in this study was elicited from headlines of the news belonging to the week of the incidents, as well as to the preceding month. Only the news related to the sociopolitical situations that motivated the riots were considered for the analysis. The headlines which were judged to not contain any conceptual metaphor were not included in the corpus; headlines from the Opinion section were also discarded.¹⁴

3.3.3. Methodology

The headlines from the corpus were searched for metaphors by checking whether predicates or arguments referring to the relations or properties of entities were used in a literal manner, or they invoked another frame (i.e., a more concrete domain, presumably the source). Then, the identified metaphors were classified following a deductive approach. The results for the Spanish and the English corpora were quantitatively processed and compared,¹⁵ identifying the most salient metaphorical patterns both at a global level, and by the source categories defined in point 3.3.1. A qualitative discussion will later be conducted comparing the results from the corpus analysis with the depiction and course of actions of the events, following Steen's (2001) proposal of a social approach to metaphor in thought.

In this study, all terms that evoke physical violence and/or aggressive attempts at domination—such as “attack” or “threat”—have been classified under the WAR source domain. Where WAR and SPORTS conceptual metaphors seemingly overlapped (e.g., win-lose and adversaries-allies binaries), the more extreme realizations were classified under the WAR metaphor, while their lighter counterparts were attributed to the SPORTS one.¹⁶

¹⁴ This criterion has been adopted in the presumption that readers are more likely to approach texts under the “Opinion” section more critically, since they are explicitly framed as someone's personal (i.e., subjective) point of view.

¹⁵ For a complete relation and classification of the corpus, see Appendix II.

¹⁶ For instance, “win” and “loss” are classified under SPORTS, while “victory” and “defeat” are classified under WAR. This criterion stems from this paper's stance in relation to these two metaphors, which are considered here to be different gradations of a same category—namely, POLITICS IS A COMPETITION.

3.3.4. Description of the corpus

The final corpus consisted of a total of 633 headlines, in which 706 conceptual metaphors were found. As Table 2 shows, POLITICS IS WAR and POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT are the most prevalent metaphors in both corpora.¹⁷ Both these categories belong to what Borčić, Kanižaj and Kršul (2016) define as reification metaphors—that is, understanding complex abstract concepts and realities in terms of physical ones.

Source domain	Center				Center-left/Left-leaning				Right-leaning			
	El País	La Vang.	USA Today	W. Post	Púb.	El Per.	NYT	News.	ABC	El Mun.	NY Post	W. Times
BUSINESS	4 %	8,2 %	0 %	1 %	8,1 %	2,3 %	4,1 %	6,2 %	10,8 %	5,8 %	0 %	0 %
SPORT	6 %	13,1 %	44,3 %	36,1 %	14,5 %	15,9 %	21,9 %	18,7 %	16,2 %	10,1 %	51,3 %	38,6 %
WAR	48 %	47,5 %	39,2 %	44,3 %	45,2 %	38,6 %	52 %	62,5 %	43,2 %	55,1 %	43,2 %	50 %
OTHERS	42 %	31,2 %	16,5 %	18,6 %	32,2 %	43,2 %	22 %	12,6 %	29,8 %	29 %	5,5 %	11,4 %

Table 2. Percentages of the main source domains for POLITICS conceptual metaphors by newspaper

Although WAR appears to be the most popular source domain in both corpora, right-leaning newspapers, as in (9) and (12), tend to display more extreme realizations of this metaphor than those whose political alignment is center or left-leaning, as in (10) and (11):

(9) La **guerra total** entre Sánchez e Iglesias marca el camino al 10-N (ABC070)

(10) Sánchez e Iglesias se **encarnizan** (PUB050)

(11) Trump to **campaign** in Georgia for GOP candidates (NYT029)

(12) Why Republicans must apply **military principles** and **fight** smarter in Georgia (WST030)

In the Spanish corpus, this tendency is consistent with the depiction of the protests against the “Procés” sentence. As shown in Table 3, right-leaning newspapers tend to highlight the violent aspects of the riots, often using the term “violencia” and referring to the riots as “batalla campal.” By contrast, left-leaning newspapers (specially, *Público*) highlight their political aspect, labelling them as “clamor” and portraying the conflict as essentially a collective protest.

¹⁷ For the complete summary of the distribution of conceptual metaphors in both corpora, see Appendix I.

The English corpus is somewhat more consistent throughout in its depiction of the Capitol riot. The WAR metaphor is not only common in all newspapers, but its slots are also fulfilled in the same way: the VILLAIN slot belongs to the Trump-supporters who stormed the Capitol, while the VICTIM is the Capitol and its occupants. Nonetheless, right-leaning newspapers are considerably more lenient towards the rioters. For instance, *The Washington Times* refers in several occasions to the riot as “turmoil” and “mayhem,” while other more critical, center-aligned newspapers, like *The New York Times*, make a more consistent use of war-related terms such as “siege.”

Highlight	Center				Center-left/Left-leaning				Right-leaning			
	El País	La Vang.	USA Today	W. Post	Púb.	El Per.	NYT	News.	ABC	El Mun.	NY Post	W. Times
CHAOS	1	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	4
EMOTION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
FIRE	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
PROTEST	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
WAR	1	1	8	6	0	1	5	2	7	6	9	6

Table 3. Distribution by political alignment of the highlighted aspects of the riots in both corpora

3.3.4.1. *COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS*. In the analyzed corpus, there was a fairly recurrent pattern that seemed to indicate the existence of the conceptual metaphor COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS:

(13) **Marea** de movilizaciones contra la sentencia del 'procés' (PUB008)

(14) Catalunya, en el **epicentro** del 10-N (PER040)

(15) Parts of Capitol Hill are **evacuated** as protesters **flood** the grounds (NYT018)

This conceptual metaphor would be a reversal of Lakoff and Turner’s (1989) EVENTS ARE ACTIONS, via which agency is attributed to agentless events. Thus, the conceptual metaphor COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS downplays the agency of the collective who perpetrates said actions—and, therefore, their accountability in the outcome.¹⁸

¹⁸ Significantly, this pattern was mainly found in left-leaning Spanish newspapers in reference to the riots.

3.4. Discussion

Findings show that POLITICS IS WAR is a systematic conceptual metaphor both in American English and Peninsular Spanish press.¹⁹ The fact that the next most common conceptual metaphor is POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT demonstrates that politics is conceived as a win-lose situation—a notion that stems directly from Western binary ontology, which always necessitates an Other. To put it more simply, we see politics as a competition in which two opposing sides contend for power. In this schema, one side must impose its domination over the other (by *defeating* its *rival* and *winning* the election). In this conception, there is no room for dialogue, nor for a common project that seeks the wellbeing of the community as a whole. In fact, there were very few instances in both corpora of metaphors that presented politics as collaborative in nature. The systematic conceptual metaphor that is closest to conceiving politics as a collective compromise is POLITICS IS BUSINESS; but, considering that the way in which we understand business is rather competitive and not precisely prosocial, this metaphor still has strong ties with the competition-related ones.

These findings are consistent with the riots that motivated the present analysis. The fact that the main systematic conceptual metaphors found in both corpora are essentially the same reinforces the hypothesis that conceptual metaphors can be a decisive factor in real-world actions. Despite their apparent sociocultural and historical differences, both Spain and the United States share a same set of conceptual metaphors for POLITICS which have, at the very least, justified taking violent action to defend (sometimes, even impose) political ideas—hence the similarity of the incidents discussed.

Although these riots cannot be entirely blamed on the metaphors used in the press, it is nonetheless true that pervasive conceptual metaphors in thought and language have an effect on the way we act, both individually and collectively. In this regard, it is worth considering Grady's (2017) hypothesis that new metaphors can create new thought patterns and, eventually, prompt

¹⁹ In the Spanish corpus, there was also a fairly prevalent use of the metaphor LIFE IS A PLAY (Lakoff & Turner, 1989), often used to mark certain ironic distance towards the events to which it is applied; however, it could not be discussed here due to the limited available space in the present paper.

social change. However, in order for that to happen, we must become aware of the conceptual metaphors that structure our cognition, language and the society we live in. Transforming such deeply embedded cognitive patterns is not easy, but acknowledging their existence is the first step to changing the paradigm.

4. Conclusion

This paper has examined the main systematic conceptual metaphors in relation to POLITICS in American English and Peninsular Spanish headlines. By focusing on two violent outbreaks motivated by political reasons in two different countries, Spain and the United States of America, this study has attempted to illustrate the importance of understanding the metaphors we think, talk and act by. Its findings aim to be a contribution to a greater discussion—namely, the social and cultural dimensions of conceptual metaphors. In addition, this paper has proposed a new conceptual metaphor, COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS, which could potentially open new perspectives in that debate. Future research should consider the social implications of this metaphor's downplaying of agency in collective actions.

As a suggestion for further analysis on this topic, future studies could also consider social media networks alongside press and other official media. For instance, data could be elicited from the comments that users leave on the digital versions of newspapers' articles and analyzed alongside the main text. This would allow a cross-comparison between the media newspapers and the reactions of the readers, potentially providing us with valuable insights on reception.

Appendix I: Distribution of conceptual metaphors by newspaper

Metaphor	Newspaper					
	El País	La Vanguardia	Público	El Periódico	ABC	El Mundo
POLITICS IS BUSINESS	2	5	5	1	8	4
POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT	3	8	9	7	12	7
POLITICS IS GAMBLING	3	2	6	1	0	1
POLITICS IS A GAME	3	0	2	0	1	1
POLITICS IS MOVEMENT	0	0	2	1	2	5
POLITICS IS WAR	24	29	28	17	32	38
POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES	0	3	0	2	0	2
POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS	0	0	1	0	3	2
POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY	4	1	0	1	3	3
POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS	1	2	0	2	1	0
POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS	0	0	0	2	0	0
DOMINATION IS UP	0	0	4	2	2	0
LIFE IS A PLAY	10	7	1	2	10	4
COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS	1	2	3	4	0	1
CONFLICT IS FIRE	0	1	0	2	0	0
INTENSITY IS HEAT	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL HEADLINES	48	57	54	43	70	65
TOTAL METAPHORS	50	61	62	44	74	69

Table 4. Distribution of conceptual metaphors in Peninsular Spanish press by newspaper

Metaphor	Newspaper					
	Washington Post	USA Today	New York Times	Newsday	Washington Times	New York Post
POLITICS IS BUSINESS	1	0	3	1	0	0
POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT	35	35	16	3	17	19
POLITICS IS GAMBLING	1	0	0	0	0	1
POLITICS IS MOVEMENT	1	0	0	0	0	0
POLITICS IS WAR	43	31	38	10	22	16
POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES	1	0	0	0	0	0
POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY	4	1	3	1	3	0
POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS	4	0	1	0	1	0
POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS	0	3	3	0	0	0
DOMINATION IS UP	2	2	2	0	0	0
LIFE IS A PLAY	3	4	6	1	1	1
COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS	2	1	1	0	0	0
CONFLICT IS FIRE	0	2	0	0	0	0
TOTAL HEADLINES	79	70	59	13	43	32
TOTAL METAPHORS	97	79	73	16	44	37

Table 5. Distribution of conceptual metaphors in American English press by newspaper

Newspaper: El País				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
14/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/14/actualidad/1571045026_924482.html	Los ataques de PP de y Cs cuando la Abogacía del Estado descartó la rebelión	PAI001	POLITICS IS WAR
14/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/13/actualidad/1570995917_352674.html	La sentencia del ‘procés’ reenfoca la campaña	PAI002	LIFE IS A PLAY
14/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/10/actualidad/1570708981_944609.html	Marchena, el juez que se convirtió en protagonista	PAI003	LIFE IS A PLAY
14/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/14/actualidad/1571079015_431777.html	El reparto de funciones del “señuelo”	PAI004	LIFE IS A PLAY
14/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/14/actualidad/1571033447_271417.html	El Gobierno difunde un vídeo para defender la fortaleza de la democracia	PAI005	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/15/actualidad/1571162190_293164.html	Vox pugna por convertirse en la tercera fuerza política el 10-N	PAI006	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/15/actualidad/1571165756_868685.html	¡Al matadero !	PAI007	PROTESTERS AS ANIMALS
15/10/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/10/15/catalunya/1571138517_854905.html	El Govern defiende a la vez las protestas independentistas y las cargas de los Mossos	PAI008	POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/16/actualidad/1571237867_783765.html	Interior envía 200 antidisturbios más a Cataluña para hacer frente a los altercados	PAI009	POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/15/actualidad/1571168553_701313.html	Las protestas independentistas escenifican la creación de un sujeto colectivo frente al ‘ enemigo ’ español	PAI010	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/16/actualidad/1571203185_395973.html	Barcelona arde mal, viaje al fin de la noche	PAI011	RIOTS AS FIRE

16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/16/actualidad/1571179308_000757.html	Noche de caos, cargas y fuego en Barcelona	PAI012	RIOTS AS CHAOS RIOTS AS FIRE
16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/16/actualidad/1571239528_218129.html	Rivera pide un 155 “de verdad” y “ blindar ” Cataluña	PAI013	POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/16/actualidad/1571226292_620591.html	Iglesias solo apoyará al Gobierno si apuesta por “la vía del diálogo y la desinflamación” en Cataluña	PAI014	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
17/10/19	https://elpais.com/elpais/2019/10/17/videos/1571327981_025542.html	Relato desde la zona cero de los altercados	PAI015	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
17/10/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/10/16/catalunya/1571252875_123856.html?rel=mas?rel=mas?rel=mas	Otra noche de violencia en Cataluña con coches quemados y ácido contra los Mossos	PAI016	RIOTS AS WAR
17/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/17/actualidad/1571293513_624630.html	Los Mossos cargan en Barcelona para evitar choques entre radicales de izquierda y derecha	PAI017	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/17/actualidad/1571307683_981948.html	Iglesias carga contra la gestión de la crisis de Torra y afirma que ni los independentistas “le tragan”	PAI018	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/17/actualidad/1571332631_052320.html	Roquetas de Mar, donde Vox llena mítines pero pierde poder	PAI019	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
18/10/19	https://elpais.com/elpais/2019/10/18/album/1571409679_788443.html	El fuego y las barricadas vuelven a las calles	PAI020	RIOTS AS FIRE RIOTS AS WAR
18/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/17/actualidad/1571345851_524015.html	La Guardia Civil se unirá a la lucha contra los disturbios en Barcelona	PAI021	POLITICS IS WAR
13/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/13/actualidad/1570960689_497344.html	Podemos recupera su defensa del referéndum pactado en Cataluña	PAI022	POLITICS IS WAR

12/10/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/10/12/catalunya/1570905096_702041.html	Lo que nos jugamos con la jugada de Sánchez	PAI023	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
10/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/10/actualidad/1570696029_187641.html	Iglesias incide en su promesa de una empresa pública de energía en busca del voto verde	PAI024	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
10/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/09/actualidad/1570633375_966787.html	Sánchez defiende en Barcelona la Cataluña plural en vísperas de la sentencia del juicio del ‘procés’	PAI025	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/08/actualidad/1570520640_454757.html	Casado acusa a Sánchez de prometer subir las pensiones en un mitin “para arañar votos ”	PAI026	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
07/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/07/actualidad/1570465657_993903.html	El PSOE se lanza contra Errejón, que le está arañando votos según las encuestas	PAI028	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
05/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/05/actualidad/1570291117_117066.html	La gran partida estas elecciones se juega en Cataluña	PAI029	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
04/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/04/actualidad/1570213436_513464.html	Sánchez apela al voto útil frente a la “sopa de letras” de partidos que compiten con el PSOE	PAI030	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
01/10/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/10/01/actualidad/1569947285_806926.html	Puigdemont intenta capitanear la respuesta a la sentencia del ‘procés’	PAI031	POLITICS IS WAR
30/09/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/09/30/catalunya/1569870860_341922.html	El secesionismo ensaya en el 1-O la campana de desobediencia ante el inminente fallo del ‘procés’	PAI032	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICS IS WAR
30/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/30/actualidad/1569834354_165154.html	Los CDR detenidos ensayaron sus acciones en el boicot contra el Consejo de Ministros en Barcelona	PAI033	LIFE IS A PLAY
28/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/28/actualidad/1569659019_618321.html	Íñigo Errejón: “Nuestros escaños no serán gratis , pero servirán a un objetivo político”	PAI034	POLITICS IS BUSINESS

28/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/28/actualidad/1569691235_915077.html	Con Iglesias o con Errejón: la batalla por las alianzas	PAI035	POLITICS IS WAR
28/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/28/actualidad/1569655264_899212.html	Pablo Iglesias: “Respetamos al partido de Errejón, pero no nacimos para apuntalar al bipartidismo”	PAI036	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
27/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/27/actualidad/1569591694_086960.html	Los militantes de Equo aprueban la alianza con Errejón y su fundador se queda en Podemos	PAI037	POLITICS IS WAR
27/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/27/actualidad/1569578417_410430.html	El Gobierno avisa a Torra de que no consentirá más “ ataques ” a las leyes	PAI038	POLITICS IS WAR
26/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/26/actualidad/1569488747_514472.html	Cs destituye a su ‘número dos’ en Euskadi tras acusarle de preparar un desembarco de afiliados al PP	PAI039	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES (BOAT)
24/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/24/actualidad/1569343910_838023.html	Adelante Andalucía no rompe con Podemos pero pide una marca propia	PAI040	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
23/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/23/actualidad/1569227699_509819.html	El calendario apremia a Errejón en su carrera a las urnas	PAI041	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
23/09/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/09/23/catalunya/1569240122_364443.html	El presidente del Supremo pide que la reacción a la sentencia del ‘procés’ no sea “ sobreactuada ”	PAI042	LIFE IS A PLAY
23/09/19	https://elpais.com/noticias/pedro-sanchez-perez-castejon/96/	Errejón mueve el tablero	PAI043	POLITICS IS A GAME (CHESS)
22/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/22/actualidad/1569184407_911858.html	El órdago final de Rivera que sorprendió a los suyos	PAI044	POLITICS IS A GAME (CARDS)
22/09/19	https://elpais.com/ccaa/2019/09/22/catalunya/1569178355_163759.html	Los socialistas catalanes se alinean con el PSOE para ganar terreno a Ciudadanos	PAI045	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

20/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/20/actualidad/1568969712_347029.html	Urkullu coloca a Euskadi en “alerta máxima” ante el inestable escenario nacional	PAI046	LIFE IS A PLAY
19/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/19/actualidad/1568892978_075523.html	Rivera se lanza al ataque contra Sánchez: “Es un obstáculo para la política española”	PAI047	POLITICS IS WAR
19/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/19/actualidad/1568885215_035697.html	Felipe González responsabiliza de la repetición electoral a “todos los actores políticos sobre el tablero ”	PAI048	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICS IS A GAME (CHESS)
18/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/18/actualidad/1568828400_584922.html	Atacar al PSOE o rebajar el tono: el dilema de campaña de Unidas Podemos	PAI049	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/18/actualidad/1568803640_258463.html	Rivera volverá a centrar su campaña en el ataque a Sánchez	PAI050	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/18/actualidad/1568805546_164737.html	Las cinco grandes amenazas para el Gobierno en funciones	PAI051	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/18/actualidad/1568790527_086523.html	Sánchez pide una mayoría más rotunda y pasa a la ofensiva contra Casado, Rivera e Iglesias	PAI052	POLITICS IS WAR
17/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/17/actualidad/1568743173_767224.html	Personajes en busca de autor	PAI053	LIFE IS A PLAY
16/09/19	https://elpais.com/politica/2019/09/16/actualidad/1568658675_500959.html	Por qué Sánchez ignora la última maniobra de Ciudadanos	PAI054	POLITICS IS WAR

Table 6. Corpus from *El País*

Newspaper: La Vanguardia				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
14/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/14/pagina-11/266767058/pdf.html	La sentencia del Tribunal Supremo abre un nuevo escenario político	VAN001	LIFE IS A PLAY
14/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/14/pagina-15/266767090/pdf.html	Casado ve en la moderación la baza para alcanzar al PSOE	VAN002	POLITICS IS GAMBLING POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (RACE)
15/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/15/pagina-18/266867086/pdf.html	La concentración del 20-S apuntala la sedición	VAN003	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
15/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/15/pagina-18/266867086/pdf.html	El papel del Parlament en el ‘procés’ se lleva un serio correctivo	VAN004	LIFE IS A PLAY
15/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/15/pagina-21/266867012/pdf.html	El testimonio de Urkullu y Villa, clave para desmontar la rebelión	VAN005	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
15/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/15/pagina-25/266866954/pdf.html	Heridos, pero en pie	VAN006	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/15/pagina-27/266867149/pdf.html	Podemos cree que el fallo incendia la situación política y se aleja de la solución	VAN007	CONFLICT IS FIRE
16/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/16/pagina-1/267065005/pdf.html	Batalla campal en Barcelona	VAN008	RIOTS AS WAR
16/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/16/pagina-12/267065005/pdf.html	Caos independentista	VAN009	RIOTS AS CHAOS

16/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/16/ pagina-15/267065116/ pdf.html	Las protestas derivan en una oleada de violencia en Catalunya	VAN010	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
16/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/16/ pagina-18/267065012/ pdf.html	Fogatas y traiciones	VAN011	RIOTS AS FIRE
16/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/16/ pagina-19/267064737/ pdf.html	El PP cambia de guion	VAN012	LIFE IS A PLAY
16/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/16/ pagina-20/267064967/ pdf.html	Sánchez despliega una ofensiva internacional contra el ‘procés’	VAN013	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/17/ pagina-1/267217713/ pdf.html	La protesta degenera en una segunda noche de fuego y disturbios	VAN014	RIOTS AS FIRE
17/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/17/ pagina-12/267217693/ pdf.html	Torra, en el ojo del huracán	VAN015	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
17/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/17/ pagina-14/267217641/ pdf.html	Radiografía del caos	VAN016	RIOTS AS CHAOS
18/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/18/ pagina-17/267416753/ pdf.html	Contra la retórica del enemigo	VAN017	POLITICS IS WAR
18/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/18/ pagina-20/267416877/ pdf.html	El arsenal de los violentos	VAN018	POLITICS IS WAR
18/10/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/10/18/ pagina-22/267417002/ pdf.html	Barcelona vive otra noche sin tregua en la víspera del paro de hoy	VAN019	POLITICS IS WAR

13/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/13/pagina-24/266467327/pdf.html	Una sentencia sin punto y final	VAN020	LIFE IS A PLAY
12/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/12/pagina-15/266267335/pdf.html	Choque de legitimidades	VAN021	POLITICS IS WAR
11/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/11/pagina-14/266064967/pdf.html	El PSOE entierra toda bienvenida a Errejón y pasa al ataque directo	VAN022	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/09/pagina-11/265667698/pdf.html	Los Mossos se blindan contra injerencias políticas por la sentencia	VAN023	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/09/pagina-14/265667390/pdf.html	La moción de censura alimenta la pugna contra ciudadanos y PSC	VAN024	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/09/pagina-16/265667606/pdf.html	La batalla por los pensionistas	VAN025	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/08/pagina-1/265317499/pdf.html	Ciudadanos esgrime la moción de censura contra el PSC	VAN026	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/08/pagina-12/265317589/pdf.html	Torra sale ilesa de una moción de censura que enfrenta a Cs y PSC	VAN027	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/08/pagina-14/265317645/pdf.html	Sánchez abre la carrera de promesas: subida de pensiones en diciembre	VAN028	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (RACE)
08/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/08/pagina-15/265317645/pdf.html	Casado ignora a sus posibles aliados y centra su batalla electoral en el PSOE	VAN029	POLITICS IS WAR

07/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/07/pagina-14/264917142/pdf.html	Sánchez pisa el acelerador de campaña	VAN030	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/07/pagina-15/264917142/pdf.html	Vox luce músculo llenando la plaza de Vistalegre	VAN031	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/06/pagina-20/264766977/pdf.html	“Si no estamos fuertes , el PSOE pactará el gobierno con el PP”	VAN032	POLITICS IS WAR
04/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/04/pagina-11/264467306/pdf.html	La estrategia electoral de Sánchez choca con la inquietud en el PSOE	VAN033	POLITICS IS WAR
04/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/04/pagina-13/264467295/pdf.html	Exteriores vende la democracia española en vísperas de la sentencia	VAN034	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
02/10/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/10/02/pagina-16/264217049/pdf.html	Los comunes verían una lista catalana de Errejón como una “ agresión ”	VAN035	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/29/pagina-20/263566729/pdf.html	“ Salimos a ganar y es importante que tengamos un voto más que Sánchez”	VAN036	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
28/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/28/pagina-16/263364579/pdf.html	Más País encalla en su intento de desembarcar en Catalunya	VAN037	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES (BOAT)
28/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/28/pagina-19/263364579/pdf.html	Un castizo que se apunta a la carrera del 10-N	VAN038	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
27/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/27/pagina-16/263167740/pdf.html	El líder socialista ganaría las elecciones según un CIS que castiga a Rivera	VAN039	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

27/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/27/pagina-17/263167740/pdf.html	Errejón pacta con Equo para el 10-N e intenta desembarcar en Catalunya	VAN040	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES (BOAT)
27/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/27/pagina-17/263167740/pdf.html	Podemos aspira a retener sus alianzas de abril a pesar de la opa de Más País	VAN041	POLITICS IS WAR
27/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/27/pagina-20/263167740/pdf.html	La confrontación llega al Parlament	VAN042	POLITICS IS WAR
26/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/26/pagina-15/263017480/pdf.html	ERC avisa a JxCat que sólo irá a un embate contra el Estado si es “definitivo”	VAN043	POLITICS IS WAR
26/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/26/pagina-15/263017480/pdf.html	Los comunes, dispuestos a negociar sobre los presupuestos y los presos	VAN044	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
26/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/26/pagina-15/263017480/pdf.html	El presidente desafía al TSJC y se niega a descolgar la pancarta de Palau	VAN045	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
25/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/25/pagina-16/262817086/pdf.html	Torra aparca la respuesta al TS y busca blindar el Govern	VAN046	POLITICS IS WAR
25/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/25/pagina-18/262817086/pdf.html	Errejón maniobra para neutralizar a Podemos en Catalunya	VAN047	POLITICS IS WAR
25/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/25/pagina-20/262817086/pdf.html	Sánchez defiende el multilateralismo y llama a la ONU a la “acción urgente”	VAN048	POLITICS IS WAR
23/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/23/pagina-11/262416566/pdf.html	España apuesta por el diálogo para resolver el conflicto catalán	VAN049	POLITICS IS GAMBLING

23/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/23/pagina-12/262416566/pdf.html	La mitad de los españoles se oponen al indulto y justifican una condena	VAN050	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/21/pagina-14/262117784/pdf.html	Crece la simpatía en Compromís hacia una posible alianza con Errejón	VAN051	POLITICS IS WAR
19/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/19/pagina-14/261817420/pdf.html	El PSOE se lanza a la captura de votos en Unidas Podemos y Ciudadanos	VAN052	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
19/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/19/pagina-18/261817420/pdf.html	El catalanismo de centro avanza hacia una alianza electoral	VAN053	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/18/pagina-15/261667365/pdf.html	Una mala obra de teatro	VAN054	LIFE IS A PLAY
18/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/18/pagina-16/261667365/pdf.html	ERC se resigna y avisa de que “la arrogancia” pasará factura al PSOE	VAN055	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
18/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/18/pagina-17/261667365/pdf.html	Casado: “Que no le salga gratis ” al líder del PSOE	VAN056	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
18/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/18/pagina-17/261667365/pdf.html	EL PNV critica “el fracaso político” y prevé un escenario más complicado	VAN057	LIFE IS A PLAY
16/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/16/pagina-15/261417118/pdf.html	El PSOE ya prevé escenarios para investir a Sánchez tras el 10-N	VAN058	LIFE IS A PLAY
16/09/19	http://hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/2019/09/16/pagina-16/261417118/pdf.html	La competencia desleal de las tres derechas	VAN059	POLITICS IS BUSINESS

15/09/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/09/15/ pagina-1/261266680/ pdf.html	Sánchez e Iglesias entran en tiempo de descuento con la amenaza electoral	VAN060	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
15/09/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/09/15/ pagina-19/261266680/ pdf.html	Casado sella la paz con el PP vasco para afrontar las posibles elecciones	VAN061	POLITICS IS WAR
15/09/19	http:// hemeroteca.lavanguardia.com/preview/ 2019/09/15/ pagina-22/261266680/ pdf.html	Junqueras blinda ERC ante la sentencia	VAN062	POLITICS IS WAR

Table 7. Corpus from *La Vanguardia*

Newspaper: Público				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
14/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/cs-juega-tercio-escaños-volverian.html	Cs se juega un tercio de sus escaños, que volverían al PP, en las pequeñas provincias	PUB001	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
14/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/10-n-encuestas-pronostican-subida-vox-caida-ciudadanos.html	Dos encuestas pronostican la subida de Vox y la caída de Ciudadanos	PUB002	DOMINATION IS UP
14/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/aeropuerto-prat-epicentro-protestas-y-movilizaciones-catalunya-sentencia-del-proces.html	El aeropuerto de El Prat, epicentro de protestas y movilizaciones por toda Catalunya tras la sentencia del 'procés'	PUB003	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
14/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/juristas-advierten-sentencia-proces-ataca-derecho-manifestarse.html	Juristas advierten de que la sentencia del 'procés' ataca el derecho a manifestarse	PUB004	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sentencia-proces-unidas-defiende-libertad-presos-pais-no-toma-posicion.html	Unidas Podemos defiende la libertad de los presos y Más País no toma posición	PUB005	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10-n-bloqueo-politico-arrastra-diputacion-permanente-campana-electoral-gobierno-funciones.html	El bloqueo político arrastra a la Diputación Permanente a otra campana electoral y con un Gobierno en funciones	PUB006	POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sentencia-proces-miles-personas-suman-marchas-libertad-convertidas-clamor-masivo-sentencia-supremo.html	Miles de personas se suman a las Marchas por la Libertad, convertidas en un clamor masivo contra la sentencia del Supremo	PUB007	RIOTS AS PROTEST
17/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/manifestaciones-marea-movilizaciones-distintos-puntos-sentencia-proces.html	Marea de movilizaciones contra la sentencia del 'procés'	PUB008	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
18/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sentencia-proces-barcelona-convierte-clamor-masivo-condenas-supremo.html	Barcelona se convierte en un clamor masivo contra las condenas del Supremo	PUB009	RIOTS AS PROTEST
13/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/errejon-responde-colau-hay-gente-cansada-del-bloqueo-quiere-dejar-jugar-ruleta.html	Errejón responde a Colau: "Hay mucha gente cansada del bloqueo que quiere dejar de jugar a la ruleta "	PUB010	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS GAMBLING

13/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10n-rivera-propone-triple-alianza-psoe-pp-cs-e-iglesias-pide-voto-frenarla.html	Rivera propone una triple alianza entre PSOE, PP y Cs e Iglesias pide el voto para frenarla	PUB011	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
13/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/cup-cup-llama-intensificar-batalla-ideologica-reclama-ammnistia-colectiva.html	La CUP llama a "intensificar una batalla ideológica " y reclama una amnistía colectiva	PUB012	POLITICS IS WAR
13/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/casado-ganar-madrid-empatados-psoe.html	Casado: "Podemos ganar , en Madrid ya estamos empatados con el PSOE"	PUB013	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sanchez-y-casado-triunfalistas-tilda-inviable-perder-10-n-y-ve-100-escanos.html	Sánchez y Casado, triunfalistas : uno tilda de "inviable" perder el 10-N, y el otro se ve con 100 escaños	PUB014	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
11/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10n-errejon-propone-jornada-laboral-cuatro-dias-fiscalidad-verde-pague-contamina.html	Errejón defiende la jornada laboral de cuatro días y la limitación de vuelos en su "acuerdo verde para España"	PUB015	POLITICS IS WAR
10/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/almeida-planea-ola-privatizaciones-madrid-etapa-municipalizaciones-carmena.html	Almeida planea una ola de privatizaciones en Madrid tras la etapa de municipalizaciones de Carmena	PUB016	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
10/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10n-ciudadanos-desploma-encuestas-ultima-le-coloca-detras-vox.html	Ciudadanos se desploma en las encuestas: la última le coloca incluso por detrás de Vox	PUB017	DOMINATION IS UP
09/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/pide-casado-explique-vinculos-del-pp-informe-falso-partido-iglesias.html	Podemos pide a Casado que explique los vínculos del PP con el informe falso contra el partido de Iglesias	PUB018	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/precampaña-electoral-sanchez-anuncia-plan-bloqueo-gobierno-diciembre-vacaciones-techo-gasto.html	Sánchez anuncia un plan contra el bloqueo : gobierno en diciembre, sin vacaciones y techo de gasto	PUB019	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/pais-errejon-propone-blindar-revalorizacion-pensiones-ipc-constitucion-sea-derecho.html	Errejón propone blindar la revalorización de las pensiones con el IPC en la Constitución: "Que sea un derecho"	PUB020	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/errejon-presenta-barcelona-10-avales-colau.html	Errejón competirá contra Colau en Barcelona	PUB021	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

07/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/galicia-tercera-renuncia-direccion-galicia-sumarse-filas-pais.html	Tercera renuncia en la dirección de Podemos Galicia para sumarse a las filas de Más País	PUB022	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/mocion-torra-cs-convierte-mocion-censura-torra-acto-precampa%C3%B1a-utiliza-criminalizar-independentismo.html	Cs convierte la moción de censura contra Torra en un acto de precampaña para criminalizar al independentismo	PUB023	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
07/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sanchez-estanca-casado-sigue-escalando-rivera-desangra-y-errej%C3%B3n-estrena-diez-escanos-segun-ultimos-sondeos.html	Sánchez se estanca , Casado sigue escalando , Rivera se desangra y Errejón se estrena con diez escaños, según los últimos sondeos	PUB024	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT DOMINATION IS UP LIFE IS A PLAY
07/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/espera-pais-presente-programa-determinar-seran-aliados.html	Podemos espera a que Más País presente su programa para determinar si serán aliados	PUB025	POLITICS IS WAR
05/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10-n-aspira-ocupar-izquierda-ambiguedad-errej%C3%B3n-derechizaci%C3%B3n-sanchez.html	"Más País, Cs de izquierdas" y "derechización de Sánchez": las bazas con las que Podemos cree que se hará con la izquierda	PUB026	POLITICS IS GAMBLING POLITICS IS WAR
04/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/partido-popular-pp-justificar-declaraciones-ayuso-calor-debate-tenia-preparado.html	El PP atribuye el discurso de Ayuso al calor del debate... pese a que lo llevaba preparado	PUB027	INTENSITY IS HEAT
03/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/confluencia-andalucia-adelante-andalucia-arremete-pais-aterriza-madrid-fragmenta-espacio-progresista.html	Adelante Andalucía arremete contra Más País: "Aterriza desde Madrid y fragmenta en el espacio progresista"	PUB028	POLITICS IS WAR
03/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-generales-10-n-pp-confia-ganar-20-senadores-vox-presenta-candidato-provincia.html	El PP confía en ganar más de 20 senadores si Vox solo presenta un candidato por provincia	PUB029	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
02/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/memoria-publica-junta-andalucia-esgrime-informe-juridico-etapa-psoe-esquivar-exhumacion-queipo.html	La Junta de Andalucía esgrime un informe jurídico de la etapa del PSOE para esquivar la exhumación de Queipo	PUB030	POLITICS IS WAR

02/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10-n-iglesias-insiste-negociar-gobierno-coalicion-proporcional-sanchez-errejon.html	Iglesias insiste en negociar un Gobierno de coalición "proporcional" con Sánchez y Errejón	PUB031	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
01/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/precampa-electoral-sanchez-dice-10-n-juego-gobierno-psoe-seguir-bloqueo.html	Sánchez dice que el 10-N está en juego un Gobierno del PSOE o seguir en el bloqueo	PUB032	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
01/10/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/ejido-portavox-vox-ejido-carga-izquierda-tiempos-rojos-hambre-piojos.html	El portavoz de Vox en El Ejido carga contra la izquierda: "En tiempos de rojos, hambre y piojos"	PUB033	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/marea-marea-rechaza-alianza-pais-galicia-dificultad-construir-marco-confederal.html	En Marea rechaza una alianza con Más País en Galicia por la "dificultad" de construir un marco "confederal"	PUB034	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/promesas-electorales-partidos-deslizan-pequenas-promesas-electorales-ruido-precampa.html	Los partidos deslizan pequeñas promesas electorales entre el ruido de precampaña	PUB035	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/campana-del-10-n-partidos.html	La campana del 10-N se juega entre líderes enfrentados	PUB036	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
28/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/pais-exdiputado-baraja-creacion-asturias.html	Un exdiputado de Podemos baraja la creación de Más Asturias	PUB037	POLITICS IS A GAME
28/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/zapatero-rechaza-acuerdo-psoe-ciudadanos- apuesta-pacto-izquierdas.html	Zapatero rechaza un acuerdo entre PSOE y Ciudadanos y apuesta por un pacto de izquierdas	PUB038	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
28/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/10-n-casado-conocia-respaldaba-negociaciones-pp-vasco-ciudadanos.html	Casado "conocía y respaldaba" las negociaciones entre el PP vasco y Ciudadanos	PUB039	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
27/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/chunta-alia-mas-pais-y-agita-izquierda-aragonesa.html	La Chunta se alía con Más País y agita la izquierda aragonesa ante el 10-N	PUB040	POLITICS IS WAR
26/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sanchez-iglesias-y-alianza-inalcanzable.html	Sánchez e Iglesias; la alianza inalcanzable	PUB041	POLITICS IS WAR

26/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/nuevo-fichaje-polemico-alcaldesa-mostoles-contrata-mejores-amigas-52000-euros.html	Nuevo fichaje polémico de la alcaldesa de Móstoles: contrata a una de sus mejores amigas por 52.000 euros	PUB042	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
26/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/iglesias-cebrian-unidos-sanchez.html	Iglesias y Cebrián, unidos contra Sánchez	PUB043	POLITICS IS WAR
26/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/psoe-cae-siete-puntos-estimacion.html	El PSOE cae siete puntos en estimación de voto y Podemos crece por encima del 28-A en plena ruptura entre Sánchez e Iglesias	PUB044	DOMINATION IS UP
25/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10-n-aragon-dispuesto-sacrificar-echenique-chunta-pese-negocia-errejon.html	Podemos Aragón, dispuesto a sacrificar a Echenique para ir con la Chunta pese a que esta también negocia con Errejón	PUB045	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
25/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/pablo-iglesias-sanchez-jugando-presidencia-elecciones-10n.html	Pablo Iglesias: "Sánchez se está jugando la Presidencia del Gobierno por dormir bien"	PUB046	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
24/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/chunta-aragonesista-negocia-alianza-partido-errejon-10-n.html	Chunta Aragonesista negocia una alianza con el partido de Errejón para el 10-N	PUB047	POLITICS IS BUSINESS POLITICS IS WAR
24/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/comision-ejecutiva-compromis-decanta-errejon-10n.html	Compromís se inclina por una alianza con Errejón para concurrir a las elecciones generales del 10-N	PUB048	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sondeo-electoral-psoe-elecciones-generales-encuesta.html	El PSOE ganaría las elecciones generales con un tercio de los votos, según una encuesta	PUB049	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
20/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-generales-ataques-sanchez-iglesias-psoe.html	Sánchez e Iglesias se encarnizan : si el PSOE no duerme tranquilo, que cambie de colchón	PUB050	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/congreso-pone-marcha-junta-electoral.html	El Congreso pone en marcha la Junta Electoral, el ' árbitro ' de unos comicios inéditos	PUB051	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
18/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/elecciones-10-n-pugna-partidos-relato-profundiza-hastio-social-amenaza-desmovilizar-electorado-10-n.html	La pugna de los partidos por “el relato” profundiza el hastío social y amenaza con desmovilizar al electorado el 10-N	PUB052	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/sanchez-pide-ciudadanos-hablen-claro-arremete-bloqueo-iglesias.html	Sánchez, ya en campaña, arremete contra el bloqueo de Iglesias y dice que lo intentó todo	PUB053	POLITICS IS WAR

17/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/rivera-y-casado-coinciden-sanchez.html	Rivera y Casado coinciden en que Sánchez " debe mover ficha " pero el PP ratifica su 'no'	PUB054	POLITICS IS A GAME
16/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/psoe-unidas-confirma-abstencion-rey-no-negocia-ultima-hora.html	Unidas Podemos confirma su abstención ante el rey si no se negocia a última hora	PUB055	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
15/09/19	https://www.publico.es/politica/erc-junqueras-gana-elecciones-ejecutiva-erc-88-34-votos.html	Junqueras gana las elecciones a la Ejecutiva de ERC con el 88,34% de los votos	PUB056	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

Table 8. Corpus from *Público*

Newspaper: El Periódico				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
14/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50494#edicion-5	El desafío de la calle	PER001	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/index.php?action=thumbnails#edicion-20	Podemos refuerza su programa económico	PER002	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
15/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50502#edicion-2	Tensión en la calle tras una sentencia dura	PER003	RIOTS AS PROTEST
15/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50502#edicion-16	La protesta toma carreteras y calles y colapsa el aeropuerto	PER004	POLITICS IS WAR
15/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50502#edicion-18	Las entidades sociales claman contra la sentencia	PER005	RIOTS AS PROTEST
16/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50510#edicion-1	Los CDR llevan el caos al centro de Barcelona	PER006	RIOTS AS CHAOS
16/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50510#edicion-3	Choque institucional después de la sentencia	PER007	POLITICS IS WAR
16/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50510#edicion-8	La furia por la sentencia del 1-O deriva en batalla campal	PER009	RIOTS AS WAR
17/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50518#edicion-3	Torra condena la ola violenta pero evita señalar a los CDR	PER010	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
17/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50518#edicion-5	Grupos violentos trasladan su pulso a la sede de Interior	PER011	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50518#edicion-7	Sánchez no descarta ningún escenario	PER012	LIFE IS A PLAY
18/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50526#edicion-1	Torra se queda solo en un Govern fracturado	PER013	POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
12/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50477#edicion-19	Sin mossos en Waterloo	PER014	POLITICS IS WAR

11/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50469#edicion-16	El TC apercibe a Torrent para que frene la autodeterminación	PER015	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
11/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50469#edicion-19	Rivera no descarta dejar la política si Cs se hunde	PER016	DOMINATION IS UP
11/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50469#edicion-21	La izquierda valenciana toma ventaja	PER017	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (RACE)
10/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50461#edicion-20	Mossos y Guardia Civil sofocan una crisis antes del fallo	PER018	CONFLICT IS FIRE
09/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50453#edicion-3	La cita electoral calienta el debate de las pensiones	PER019	CONFLICT IS FIRE
09/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50453#edicion-16	Buch alerta a los Mossos ante <<cualquier escenario >>	PER020	LIFE IS A PLAY
09/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50453#edicion-21	Sánchez pugna con Errejón por 1,3 millones de votantes	PER021	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50445#edicion-20	Cs abre la batalla contra el PSC con su censura fallida	PER022	POLITICS IS WAR
08/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50445#edicion-25	Ciudadanos se alía con UPyD para presentarse juntos	PER023	POLITICS IS WAR
06/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50429#edicion-1	Sánchez repite, Cs pincha y el PP recupera	PER024	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (RACE)
06/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50429#edicion-3	Sánchez repetiría mayoría y Cs se hundiría en beneficio del PP	PER025	DOMINATION IS UP
05/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50421#edicion-18	Errejón ficha a Bescansa y mantiene la incógnita en BCN	PER026	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (FOOTBALL)
02/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50397#edicion-3	Aniversario en tregua	PER027	POLITICS IS WAR
01/10/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50389#edicion-1	Torra fractura la cúpula de Interior ante el 1-O	PER028	POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS

29/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50373#edicion-1	Las izquierdas toman posiciones ante el 10-N	PER029	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50373#edicion-18	Sánchez: <<El naufra gio del independentismo es total>>	PER030	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES
29/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50373#edicion-18	Iglesias acusa a Errejón de apuntalar el bipartidismo	PER031	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
28/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50365#edicion-1	El Gobierno exige el fin del << ataque >> a la convivencia	PER032	POLITICS IS WAR
28/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50365#edicion-16	El PDECat se niega a diluirse en JxCat y exige recuperar el timón	PER033	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES
27/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50357#edicion-1	La hostilidad reb rota en puertas de la sentencia	PER034	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
26/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50349#edicion-1	Torra se encastilla en la vía del pulso con el Estado	PER035	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
26/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50349#edicion-1	Errejón se lanza con Más País al duelo en las urnas con Iglesias	PER036	POLITICS IS WAR
24/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50333#edicion-18	Golpe a los CDR antes de la sentencia del 1-O	PER037	POLITICS IS WAR
24/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50333#edicion-23	Errejón le arrebata a Iglesias la alianza con Compromís	PER038	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY POLITICS IS WAR
22/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50317#edicion-5	Tormenta política por el pago de Hacienda a las autonomías	PER039	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
22/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50317#edicion-9	Catalunya, en el epicentro del 10-N	PER040	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
22/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50317#edicion-20	El sector moderado del PDECat marca territorio	PER041	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50317#edicion-20	La justicia vuelve a poner contra las cuerdas a Torra	PER042	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT (BOXING)

21/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50309#edicion-19	Podemos y el PSOE agrava su guerra por la culpa del 10-N	PER043	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50301#edicion-19	ERC y JxCat apuestan por que los presos repitan el 10-N	PER044	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
19/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50293#edicion-1	Sánchez pone en el punto de mira a Cs y Podemos	PER045	POLITICS IS WAR
17/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50277#edicion-17	El giro in extremis de Cs choca con el desdén de PP y PSOE	PER046	POLITICS IS WAR
15/09/19	https://pdf.elperiodico.com/edicion/?eid=50261#edicion-19	El Consell de la República pide negociar con el Estado	PER047	POLITICS IS BUSINESS

Table 9. Corpus from *El Periódico*

Newspaper: ABC				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
18/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191018-16.html	Quim Torra insiste en desafiar a la democracia con la vía unilateral	ABC001	POLITICS IS WAR
18/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191018-20.html	Los CDR inauguran la huelga general en Barcelona con otra noche de odio	ABC002	RIOTS AS EMOTION
18/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191018-21.html	Tsunami prepara sus ataques a través de una <<app>> privada	ABC003	RIOTS AS WAR
18/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191018-22.html	Del recreo a las barricadas	ABC004	RIOTS AS WAR
18/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191018-24.html	Los vecinos del ensanche no recobran el aliento tras otra noche de furia y fuego	ABC005	RIOTS AS EMOTION RIOTS AS FIRE
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-4.html	Sánchez, paralizado ante la violencia	ABC006	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-5.html	Falta Otegui en las barricadas	ABC007	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-16.html	Reuniones en la Moncloa, parálisis en el gobierno	ABC008	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-18.html	Ley de Seguridad, artículo 155 o estado de excepción: tres fórmulas contra el caos	ABC009	RIOTS AS CHAOS
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-18.html	Borrachera de odio	ABC010	RIOTS AS EMOTION
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-22.html	Los CDR redoblan sus ataques y convierten Barcelona en un infierno	ABC011	RIOTS AS WAR RIOTS AS FIRE
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-19.html	Las algaradas en Cataluña disparan la participación cinco puntos ante el 10-N	ABC012	RIOTS AS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191017-24.html	Paisaje durante la batalla	ABC013	RIOTS AS WAR
16/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191016-8.html	La <<legalidad>> de las << bestias carroñeras >>	ABC014	PROTESTERS AS ANIMALS

16/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191016-20.html	Los radicales alentados por Torra convierten Barcelona en un campo de batalla	ABC015	RIOTS AS WAR
16/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191016-22.html	<< Comandos >> organizados y comunicados protagonizan los graves disturbios	ABC016	RIOTS AS WAR LIFE IS A PLAY
15/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191015-28.html	Miles de secesionistas siembran el caos en el aeropuerto de Barcelona	ABC017	RIOTS AS CHAOS
14/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191014-16.html	La condena por sedición refuerza la estrategia de ERC frente a Puigdemont	ABC018	POLITICS IS WAR
14/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191014-17.html	El independentismo ensaya su revuelta en vísperas del fallo	ABC019	LIFE IS A PLAY
14/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191014-19.html	Casado sitúa al PP como el único capaz de ganar al PSOE	ABC020	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191014-21.html	Los populares empatan con el PSOE en Madrid y Ciudadanos pierde la mitad	ABC021	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191014-24.html	La compra de votos del PSOE andaluz se extiende también a Granada	ABC022	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
13/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191013-24.html	Por qué no será rebelión y el papel de los Mossos, claves de una sentencia histórica	ABC023	LIFE IS A PLAY
12/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191012-16.html	El duelo del bipartidismo de recrudece a un mes del 10-N	ABC024	POLITICS IS WAR
12/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191012-18.html	Vox priorizará las ocho provincias donde perdió escaños por pocos votos	ABC025	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191012-21.html	El PP auditará las cuentas del pueblo donde el PSOE procedió a la supuesta compra de votos revelada por ABC	ABC026	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
12/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191012-22.html	Blindaje policial del aeropuerto para que no lo tomen los CDR	ABC027	POLITICS IS WAR
11/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191011-18.html	Rivera arremete contra la tesis de Sánchez y promete el final de los plagios	ABC028	POLITICS IS WAR

11/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191011-21.html	Los populares llevarán la compra de votos del PSOE a los tribunales	ABC029	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
10/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191010-20.html	Errejón amenaza el último escaño de izquierdas en once provincias	ABC030	POLITICS IS WAR
10/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191010-21.html	Rivera niega que vetara a Sánchez y su cambio de estrategia	ABC031	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191009-4.html	Compra de votos y pesebrismo	ABC032	POLITICS IS BUSINESS LIFE IS A PLAY
09/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191009-18.html	Sánchez relajará el acceso al PER para arañar votos en Andalucía	ABC033	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
08/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191008-8.html	Cataluña, táctica y farsa	ABC034	LIFE IS A PLAY
08/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191008-16.html	El PSC se desmarca del espacio constitucionalista en Cataluña	ABC035	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191008-19.html	Rivera promete el desbloqueo para cortar la fuga de votos	ABC036	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
08/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191008-24.html	Exhiben su sintonía ante un escenario que se antoja difícil tras la sentencia del <<procés>>	ABC037	LIFE IS A PLAY
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-4.html	10-N, posiciones fijas	ABC038	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-4.html	El estado debe defender la sentencia	ABC039	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-6.html	Sin novedad en el frente electoral	ABC040	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-17.html	Ciudadanos sigue perdiendo votos y empata con Vox en cuarta posición	ABC041	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-19.html	El líder del PP pide a Cs y Vox que copien la estrategia de Errejón	ABC042	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-20.html	El << premio >> del último escaño de abril los pone a la defensiva y sin gran margen de subida	ABC043	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-22.html	Abascal carga contra <<el consenso progre>> de PSOE, PP y Ciudadanos	ABC044	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191007-24.html	El independentismo exaltado planea el <<bloqueo>> de Cataluña tras la sentencia	ABC045	POLITICS IS WAR
02/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191002-4.html	Farsa socialista sobre Cataluña	ABC046	LIFE IS A PLAY
01/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-4.html	Silencios cómplices en otro 1-O	ABC047	POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
01/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-17.html	Los ensayos de los CDR	ABC048	LIFE IS A PLAY
01/10/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-22.html	El presidente cambia totalmente de postura para amenazar con <<la ley>> a los secesionistas	ABC049	POLITICS IS WAR
30/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-16.html	PP y Cs exigen un plus salarial para combatir el acoso a la Guardia Civil	ABC050	POLITICS IS WAR
30/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-18.html	Moción de censura contra Torra por su complicidad con los CDR	ABC051	POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
30/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20191001-19.html	Puigdemont envió a su hermana a la reunión con el entorno de Torra blindada por los CDR	ABC052	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190929-26.html	Iglesias relega a Errejón a un actor para << apuntalar >> el poder	ABC053	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
29/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190929-26.html	Sánchez ignora a Podemos y se centra en atacar a PP y Cs	ABC054	POLITICS IS WAR
28/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190928-16.html	Uno de los CDR revela que Torra iba a ayudarles a tomar el Parlament	ABC055	POLITICS IS WAR
27/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190927-8.html	Torra, portavoz de una banda	ABC056	POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
27/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190927-16.html	El juez encarcela al ala radical de los CDR por apostar por el terrorismo	ABC057	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
27/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190927-21.html	Cs fulmina a su número dos en el País Vasco y frustra la coalición con el PP	ABC058	POLITICS IS WAR

26/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190926-4.html	Torra amplía aún más su desafío al estado	ABC059	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
26/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190926-22.html	La oferta del PP a Cs acorrala a Rivera por su rechazo a pactar	ABC060	POLITICS IS WAR
25/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190925-10.html	Dos a cero para Errejón en la batalla populista	ABC061	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
25/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190925-16.html	Pumpido maniobra en el TC para que se pueda anular en el futuro la sentencia del 1-O	ABC062	POLITICS IS WAR
23/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190923-4.html	Errejón emerge para hundir a Iglesias	ABC063	DOMINATION IS UP
23/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190923-16.html	Errejón se presentará el 10-N para capitalizar el hartazgo de la izquierda	ABC064	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
23/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190923-17.html	Sánchez utilizará a la Onu como primer trampolín electoral	ABC065	DOMINATION IS UP
23/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190923-20.html	Ciudadanos puede perder <<entre 12 y 14 escaños>> el 10-N	ABC066	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
22/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190922-4.html	Casado sale a ganar	ABC067	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
22/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190922-4.html	Juego electoral con los fondos económicos	ABC068	POLITICS IS A GAME
22/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190922-22.html	<<Operación torero muerto>> para fulminar a Iglesias	ABC069	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190921-16.html	La guerra total entre Sánchez e Iglesias marca el camino al 10-N	ABC070	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190920-16.html	La opción de Errejón el 10-N amenaza con romper las alianzas políticas de Podemos	ABC071	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190920-16.html	Sánchez alaba a Errejón frente a Iglesias como futuro aliado	ABC072	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190920-17.html	Teresa Rodríguez bendice la ruptura con la marca Podemos	ABC073	POLITICS IS BUSINESS

19/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190919-4.html	Juego limpio ante las urnas	ABC074	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
19/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190919-20.html	RTVE evita un duelo entre Sánchez y Rivera en su propuesta de debates	ABC075	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190918-4.html	Sánchez, puro teatro	ABC076	LIFE IS A PLAY
18/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190918-6.html	España, otra vez en semifinales	ABC077	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
18/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190918-18.html	Sánchez incicia campana con un mitin contra todos desde La Moncloa	ABC078	POLITICS IS WAR
17/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190917-4.html	Sánchez quiere todo gratis	ABC079	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
17/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190917-18.html	Álvarez de Toledo carga contra Alonso por llamarla <<extranjera>>	ABC080	POLITICS IS WAR
17/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190917-20.html	Aragonès adelanta a Torrent en su pugna por suceder a Junqueras	ABC081	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
15/09/19	https://www.abc.es/archivo/periodicos/abc-madrid-20190915-25.html	Sánchez e Iglesias afilan sus relatos para enfrentarse el 10-N	ABC082	POLITICS IS WAR

Table 10. Corpus from ABC

Newspaper: El Mundo				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
14/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/14/5da36de2fdddf92898b464f.html	Vox se dispara hasta los 31 escaños y Ciudadanos queda a las puertas de la UCI	MUN001	POLITICS IS WAR
14/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/14/5da407d321efa0a1248b468a.html	Cargas en Via Laietana y batalla campal en el aeropuerto de El Prat	MUN002	RIOTS AS WAR
15/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/15/5da55711fdddfde938b45b1.html	Reacciones a la sentencia del procés: cargas, barricadas y varios detenidos elevan la tensión en Barcelona	MUN003	RIOTS AS WAR
15/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/album/cataluna/2019/10/15/5da62338fc6c83766d8b4699.html	Barricadas y batalla campal en el centro de Barcelona	MUN004	RIOTS AS WAR
15/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/15/5da55711fdddfde938b45b1.html	Nueva cargas contra manifestantes y tres detenidos elevan la tensión en Barcelona	MUN005	RIOTS AS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/17/5da82c2b21efa0c2488b4571.html	Torra exige contención a los Mossos y amenaza con otro referéndum	MUN006	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/17/5da81473fc6c83b0478b45f6.html	Protestas en Cataluña tras la sentencia del 'procés': Los tambores de Bruc	MUN007	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/17/5da80fc321efa091528b4570.html	Un padre huye de su casa con su bebé en brazos asediado por las llamas de las protestas en Barcelona	MUN008	RIOTS AS WAR RIOTS AS FIRE
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/17/5da74f3021efa0860d8b466d.html	El PSOE cae por debajo del 28-A, el PP se acerca y Vox se sitúa como tercera fuerza	MUN009	DOMINATION IS UP POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/17/5da8096321efa0b47b8b4574.html	Grupos de extrema derecha e independentistas se enfrentan a golpes y botellazos en La Rambla	MUN010	POLITICS IS WAR
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/album/cataluna/2019/10/17/5da88687fc6c83041d8b4600.html	De los ultras en la protesta antiindependentista a la "Olimpiada" desinflada de los CDR	MUN011	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/17/5da8c60021efa04a6e8b45fc.html	La Junta Electoral amenaza con sancionar al Gobierno si sigue haciendo campaña desde Moncloa	MUN012	POLITICS IS WAR
18/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/17/5da8096321efa0b47b8b4574.html	Los Mossos cargan contra los radicales tras el lanzamiento de cócteles molotov	MUN013	RIOTS AS WAR

18/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/economia/2019/10/18/5da8b07c21efa0d9678b45b9.html	' Tsunami ' contra la economía: La revuelta tras la sentencia del procés sacude la economía de Cataluña	MUN014	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
18/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/18/5da9c0b3fc6c83225c8b46c1.html	Los Mossos usan por primera vez el cañón de agua y dispersan a los radicales	MUN015	PROTESTERS AS RADICALS
18/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/18/5da9b778fc6c830a5c8b4667.html	El separatismo para Cataluña y amenaza con consumir la secesión en la calle	MUN016	POLITICS IS WAR
13/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/13/5da30545fc6c83f3738b466b.html	Grupos de independentistas ensayan sus protestas en la víspera de hacerse públicas las condenas por sedición	MUN017	LIFE IS A PLAY
13/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/13/5da3410afc6c837e4f8b459a.html	Cinco partidos batallan por el voto de izquierdas en plena sentencia del “procés”	MUN018	POLITICS IS WAR
13/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/13/5da3195621efa00c508b4696.html	Pablo Casado cree que tiene la victoria “a tiro de piedra”	MUN019	POLITICS IS WAR
10/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/10/5d9f3264fc6c83d4718b4677.html	Casado y los barones del PP se lanzan contra Pedro Sánchez por usar a la Abogacía del Estado “para hacer campaña”	MUN020	POLITICS IS WAR
10/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/10/5d9ef070fdddff492e8b45e8.html	Rivera, sobre su derrumbe en las encuestas: “No tengo apego al sillón”	MUN021	DOMINATION IS UP
10/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/10/5d9e457cfc6c8332698b461b.html	El PSOE baja tres escaños en cinco días y Vox relega a Ciudadanos a la quinta posición	MUN022	DOMINATION IS UP POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
09/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/09/5d9db20b21efa0ee168b45a6.html	Torra: el Parlament responderá al “ torpedo ” de la sentencia del TS	MUN023	POLITICS IS WAR
09/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/09/5d9d903e21efa0d0038b45aa.html	Pedro Sánchez ya no dilatará la negociación y quiere Gobierno en 2019	MUN024	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
08/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/andalucia/2019/10/08/5d9c8c9421efa0f9608b459e.html	10-N. Juan José Cortés ataca a Juanma Moreno por su relevo en la lista del PP: “No ha ganado nunca, es presidente por Vox”	MUN025	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/07/5d9b31eefc6c835b7f8b4614.html	Encontronazo de Cayetana Álvarez de Toledo con Miquel Iceta por la moción de censura contra Torra	MUN026	POLITICS IS WAR
07/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/07/5d99d9dafc6c8355188b45b0.html	Pedro Sánchez se estanca , Pablo Casado da el salto y Albert Rivera se cae	MUN027	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT DOMINATION IS UP

07/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/10/07/5d9b50bf21efa06e108b460b.html	Torra salva la moción de censura con la ayuda de un PSC " cómplice "	MUN028	POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
07/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/07/5d9a158421efa017118b45c3.html	Aitor Esteban: "La carambola le puede salir mal al PSOE"	MUN029	POLITICS IS A GAME
06/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/06/5d99d24efc6c83a1788b4596.html?autoplay=true	Santiago Abascal llena Vistalegre y acusa al PSOE de ser "un partido criminal "	MUN030	POLITICAL ADVERSARIES ARE CRIMINALS
05/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/05/5d97a577fdddf09078b46c7.html	El Gobierno oculta la verdad sobre el empleo por temor a que influya en la campaña electoral	MUN031	POLITICS IS WAR
04/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/04/5d966055fdddf0a0a8b461d.html	El repliegue de Vox en el Senado no daría la mayoría al centroderecha	MUN032	POLITICS IS WAR
04/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/04/5d978eadfdddf1e0a8b468d.html	Errejón ficha a Carolina Bescansa, cofundadora de Podemos, para encabezar la lista de La Coruña	MUN033	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/andalucia/2019/10/04/5d973600fc6c83723e8b4659.html	La irrupción de Errejón en Andalucía dinamita los consensos en la confluencia de Teresa Rodríguez	MUN034	POLITICS IS WAR
03/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/03/5d95d66d21efa0904c8b459c.html	Los barones del PP estallan contra Pedro Sánchez por usar la financiación en campaña : "Es vergonzoso"	MUN035	POLITICS IS WAR
03/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/03/5d95fd8f21efa022468b45bf.html	Los 'números dos' y 'tres' de Ciudadanos al Senado por Valladolid renuncian a presentarse el 10-N "por la deriva " del partido	MUN036	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
03/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/03/5d96457bfdddf71298b45ba.html	Maratón de entrevistas para incitar al voto a Pedro Sánchez	MUN037	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
02/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/02/5d949948fc6c83755e8b4636.html	El secretario de Comunicación de Podemos se cae de las listas al Congreso	MUN038	DOMINATION IS UP
02/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/02/5d9465defc6c83d2628b45fb.html	Pablo Casado ya ve "posible" ganar las elecciones	MUN039	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
01/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/01/5d933442fdddfad598b45e9.html	Vox rivaliza con el PSOE y responde a su lema de campaña con el eslogan "España siempre"	MUN040	POLITICS IS WAR
01/10/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/10/01/5d939a6a21efa0c7448b465a.html	José María Aznar bendice el giro "moderado" de Pablo Casado y da por amortizado a Ciudadanos	MUN041	POLITICS IS BUSINESS

30/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/economia/macroeconomia/2019/09/30/5d8dfaa0fdddf28a78b457e.html	El deterioro de la economía dinamita la campaña electoral de Sánchez	MUN042	POLITICS IS WAR
30/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/30/5d90deb3fdddf21a78b464b.html	Ciudadanos intenta frenar la sangría de votos para no perder más de 10 escaños	MUN043	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
30/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/30/5d92003efdddf744b8b456f.html	España Suma encalla : el PP sólo logra convencer a Foro Asturias y UPN para sus coaliciones	MUN044	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES (BOAT)
30/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/30/5d91edccfdddf1ba78b46bb.html	Así queda el mapa de alianzas de Errejón tras pinchar en Canarias y Melilla: aspira a concurrir en 18 provincias	MUN045	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
29/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/09/29/5d8fa921fc6c83dd238b464c.html	Quim Torra avala la estrategia violenta de los CDR para conseguir la independencia	MUN046	POLITICS IS WAR
29/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/29/5d8f8ffcf6c83d8238b45f3.html	10-N: Todos a la caza del disputado voto de centro	MUN047	POLITICS IS WAR
28/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/28/5d8f2782fdddf23a78b45d0.html	Pablo Iglesias pasa al ataque contra Íñigo Errejón: "Nosotros no nacimos para apuntalar el sueño de los poderosos"	MUN048	POLITICS IS WAR
28/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/28/5d8f0b2ffc6c83d5238b45ac.html	Pedro Sánchez reúne al Comité Federal del PSOE para poner al partido rumbo al 10N	MUN049	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT
27/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/27/5d8db361fc6c83767b8b465e.html	Primer golpe de Íñigo Errejón a Pablo Iglesias: le ' roba ' la dirección de Podemos en Murcia	MUN050	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
26/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/26/5d8c956221efa043578b4597.html	El PSOE arrollará en las próximas elecciones, según el CIS de Tezanos	MUN051	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES
25/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/25/5d8a772a21efa020248b461e.html	Errejón amenaza hasta un 40% de los escaños de Iglesias pero no perjudicaría a Pedro Sánchez	MUN052	POLITICS IS WAR
25/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/25/5d8a60f5fdddf1a1708b45e9.html	Así está el pulso Pablo Iglesias - Íñigo Errejón, comunidad a comunidad	MUN053	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
25/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/25/5d8a5e78fdddf136a8b4604.html	Mariano Rajoy bendice el giro de Pablo Casado y se ofrece para hacer campaña electoral	MUN054	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT POLITICS IS WAR
24/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/24/5d890fbdfc6c8340068b45f5.html	Íñigo Errejón planea presentar listas contra Pablo Iglesias en 13 provincias	MUN055	POLITICS IS WAR

24/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/24/5d89a8b7fc6c834d508b45fc.html	Sánchez apuesta por un voto útil que dé al PSOE votos de Ciudadanos y Podemos para compensar la llegada de Errejón	MUN056	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
24/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/cataluna/2019/09/24/5d8a41e8fc6c83c2068b45ce.html	Torra acusa al Estado de un montaje contra los CDR y exige "explicaciones" a Sánchez	MUN057	LIFE IS A PLAY
23/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/23/5d88825dfc6c83af1c8b46bf.html	Pablo Iglesias asume que Pedro Sánchez lo desplazará para negociar si puede con Íñigo Errejón	MUN058	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT POLITICS IS BUSINESS
23/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/pais-vasco/2019/09/23/5d88e577fdddf08a48b45cd.html	EH Bildu retira la propuesta para que se vote a Casado, Rivera y Abascal en campaña , reconoce que fue "un error", pero carga contra la manipulación mediática	MUN059	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/pais-vasco/2019/09/20/5d84f8f421efa0657a8b46de.html	EH Bildu quiere que el Parlamento Vasco vote a Casado, Rivera y Abascal en la campaña electoral en Euskadi	MUN060	POLITICS IS WAR
21/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/21/5d860c25fc6c835d0b8b469b.html	El PP acusa a Pedro Sánchez de "comprar" el voto por planear el desbloqueo de la financiación autonómica en plena precampaña	MUN061	POLITICS IS BUSINESS POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/economia/2019/09/20/5d83cb7521efa081328b4638.html	Pedro Sánchez maniobra para subir las pensiones antes del 10-N	MUN062	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/20/5d83d962fdddfbb998b458d.html	Íñigo Errejón y Teresa Rodríguez amenazan los escaños en el Congreso del núcleo duro de Pablo Iglesias	MUN063	POLITICS IS WAR
20/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/pais-vasco/2019/09/20/5d84f8f421efa0657a8b46de.html	EH Bildu quiere que el Parlamento Vasco vote a Casado, Rivera y Abascal en la campaña electoral en Euskadi	MUN064	POLITICS IS WAR
19/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/19/5d835eedfdddf788e8b45bd.html	Rivera lanza su campaña anti Sánchez para frenar la fuga de votos : "Él es el problema y ha sacado al PSOE del constitucionalismo"	MUN065	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
18/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/18/5d81e7b1fc6c831d5d8b4576.html	La campaña de Pedro Sánchez contra todos : Iglesias es "dogmático", Casado carece de "sentido de Estado" y Rivera es "irresponsable"	MUN066	POLITICS IS WAR
18/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/18/5d81425bfdddfb7348b465a.html	Las 25 horas desde la oferta de Albert Rivera a la repetición de elecciones el 10-N: "Sánchez estará muerto e inhabilitado"	MUN067	POLITICS IS WAR
17/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/17/5d7fec9321efa087028b4650.html	Las ofertas de la oposición ponen el foco en el Rey	MUN068	LIFE IS A PLAY

16/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/16/5d7f634d21efa037068b45e8.html	Álvarez de Toledo aviva la guerra interna del PP y arremete contra Alfonso Alonso por llamarla "extranjera"	MUN069	POLITICS IS WAR
16/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/09/16/5d7f914d21efa000568b45f0.html	El Rey, González, Rajoy y Sánchez, juntos en un foro para la defensa de las democracias liberales	MUN070	POLITICS IS WAR
15/09/19	https://www.elmundo.es/pais-vasco/2019/09/15/5d7d3d5621efa0ac5a8b4603.html	Pablo Casado llama al PP vasco a protagonizar la unión del centroderecha	MUN071	LIFE IS A PLAY

Table 11. Corpus from *El Mundo*

Newspaper: The Washington Post				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
09/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2021/01/09/trump-twitter-protests/	Capitol siege was planned online. Trump supporters now planning the next one	WSP001	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/09/most-americans-reject-attack-capitol-but-millions-empathize-with-mob/	Most Americans reject the attack on the Capitol — but millions empathize with the mob	WSP002	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/09/theres-reason-why-lisa-murkowski-can-threaten-leave-republicans/	There's a reason why Lisa Murkowski can threaten to leave the Republicans	WSP003	POLITICS IS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/media/2021/01/09/he-was-documenting-chaotic-scene-when-suddenly-trump-supporters-turned-their-ire-him/	Journalists were attacked, threatened and detained during the Capitol siege	WSP004	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-impeachment-capitol-mob/2021/01/08/700da13a-51db-11eb-83e3-322644d82356_story.html	Trump faces mounting demands to leave office or face impeachment for inciting Capitol mob attack	WSP005	RIOTS AS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/podcasts/post-reports/trumps-american-carnage/	Trump's 'American Carnage '	WSP006	POLITICS IS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2021/01/08/facebook-twitter-congress-trump-riot/	Facebook, Twitter could face punishing regulation for their role in U.S. Capitol riot	WSP007	LIFE IS A PLAY
08/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/trafficandcommuting/faa-resignations/2021/01/07/cd7f03be-5153-11eb-b96e-0e54447b23a1_story.html	Five top FAA officials announce resignations one day after attack on U.S. Capitol	WSP008	RIOTS AS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-rage-riot/2021/01/07/26894c54-5108-11eb-b96e-0e54447b23a1_story.html	After inciting mob attack , Trump retreats in rage. Then, grudgingly, he admits his loss	WSP009	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ local/md-politics/virginia- maryland-election-objectors/ 2021/01/07/ ae9d6b34-4faa-11eb- bda4-615aaefd0555_story.ht ml	All GOP House members from Va., Md. voted to challenge Biden's win	WSP010	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/07/some- republicans-hedge-their- bets-removing-trump-office/	Some Republicans hedge their bets on removing Trump from office	WSP011	POLITICS IS GAMBLING
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/07/this- explains-how-social-media- can-both-weaken- strengthen-democracy/	This explains how social media can both weaken — and strengthen — democracy	WSP012	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/07/ daily-202-congress-certifies- bidens-win-ordeal-reveals- fragility-american-system/	The Daily 202: Congress certifies Biden's win , but the ordeal reveals fragility in the American system	WSP013	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/07/most- congressional-republicans- supported-effort-block- bidens-win/	Most congressional Republicans supported the effort to block Biden's win	WSP014	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ video/national/mob-breaks- past-barricades-at-capitol/ 2021/01/07/6e89eec8-0abc- 4022- ba09-649027627b04_video. html	Mob breaks past barricades at Capitol	WSP015	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ national-security/national- guard-trump-protests- washington/2021/01/06/ d9b6b968-5065-11eb- b2e8-3339e73d9da2_story.h tml	Pentagon, lambasted for heavy response in the past, on sideline during Capitol melee	WSP016	RIOTS AS CHAOS
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/congress-trump- electoral-votes-siege/ 2021/01/06/ ed5796a8-5066-11eb- b96e-0e54447b23a1_story.h tml	Trump loyalists continue to challenge Biden's win , but some concede after Capitol riot	WSP017	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/trump-rioters-incite/ 2021/01/06/0acfc778-5035- 11eb- bda4-615aaefd0555_story.ht ml	Trump's presidency finishes in 'American carnage ' as rioters storm the Capitol	WSP018	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/black-voters- powered-democrats-to- victory-in-the-georgia- senate-runoff/ 2021/01/06/7068411a-502a- 11eb- b96e-0e54447b23a1_story.h tml	Black voters powered Democrats to victory in the Georgia Senate runoff	WSP019	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ podcasts/post-reports/two- americas-collide/	Two Americas collide	WSP020	RIOTS AS PROOF OF DUALISM
07/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/06/georgia- senate-election-results-live- updates/	Democrats win control of U.S. Senate as Ossoff defeats Perdue	WSP021	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/06/power- up-possible-twin- democratic-wins-georgia- put-washington-control- biden-grasp/	Possible twin Democratic wins in Georgia put Washington control in Biden's grasp	WSP022	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/05/ nearly-90-republicans-have- said-they-plan-try-derail- finalization-bidens-victory/	Nearly 90 Republicans have said they plan to try to derail the finalization of Biden's victory	WSP023	POLITICAL FORCES ARE VEHICLES POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/06/ takeaways-warnock-georgia/	Four takeaways from Democrats' big wins in the Georgia Senate runoffs	WSP024	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/04/ congress-presidential- election-january-6/	What to expect when Congress meets to confirm Joe Biden's win	WSP025	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/06/trump- set-be-first-president- since-1932-lose-reelection- house-senate/	Trump set to be first president since 1932 to lose reelection, the House and the Senate	WSP026	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ history/2021/01/03/ ebenezer-baptist-king-mlk- warnock/	Ebenezer Baptist: MLK's church makes new history with Warnock victory	WSP027	POLITICS IS WAR

06/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/perdue-ossoff-loeffler-warnock-georgia-senate/2021/01/05/7d7b5afe-4f5d-11eb-83e3-322644d82356_story.html	Raphael Warnock wins Georgia runoff election against Sen. Loeffler, lifting Democratic hopes	WSP028	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2021/01/06/trumps-fight-fragility-american-democracy/	Trump's bitter fight and the fragility of U.S. democracy	WSP029	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/05/georgia-senate-election-results-live-updates/	Pair of Georgia runoff races are razor close with U.S. Senate control at stake	WSP030	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/mcconnell-trump-republicans-split/2021/01/05/218c9102-4f78-11eb-83e3-322644d82356_story.html	Mitch McConnell enters a more challenging era likely to include more GOP infighting	WSP031	POLITICS IS WAR
05/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/the-trump-roadshow-whines-to-a-close-with-a-grasping-wistful-last-hurrah/2021/01/05/9f1bbad2-4f67-11eb-bda4-615aaefd0555_story.html	The Trump roadshow whines to a close with a grasping, wistful last hurrah	WSP032	LIFE IS A PLAY
05/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/05/how-worried-do-republicans-need-be-about-trump-targeting-them-defeat/	How worried do Republicans need to be about Trump targeting them for defeat ?	WSP033	POLITICS IS WAR
05/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/05/democrats-history-georgia-runoffs/	Democrats are fighting history in the Georgia runoffs	WSP034	POLITICS IS WAR
05/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/29/pences-very-limited-options-challenge-bidens-win/	Pence's very limited options to challenge Biden's win	WSP035	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
05/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/05/fact-checking-trumps-campaign-rally-georgia-senate-races/	Fact-checking Trump's campaign rally for the Georgia Senate races	WSP036	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

04/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ local/virginia-politics/ prince-william-democrats- election/ 2021/01/04/48d27f72-4acf-1 1eb- a9d9-1e3ec4a928b9_story.ht ml	After fueling a blue tide , Democrats in changing Virginia suburb aim high for more influence	WSP037	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS DOMINATION IS UP
04/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/04/chip- roy-just-spotlighted-gops- highly-convenient-interest- voter-fraud/	Chip Roy just spotlighted the GOP's highly convenient interest in voter fraud	WSP038	LIFE IS A PLAY
04/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/04/ business-leaders-support- biden-win/	Business leaders urge Congress to certify Biden win	WSP039	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2021/01/04/gop- fight-now-is-same-fight-it's- been-years-establishment- vs-fringe/	The GOP fight now is the same fight it's been for years: The establishment vs. the fringe	WSP040	POLITICS IS WAR
04/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/loeffler-perdue- georgia-senate-runoffs-gop/ 2021/01/03/5323071e-4dde- 11eb- bda4-615aaefd0555_story.ht ml	Loeffler and Perdue try to steer around Republican infighting as Georgia runoff races draw to a close	WSP041	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
03/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/senators-challenge- election/ 2021/01/02/81a4e5c4-4c7d- 11eb- a9d9-1e3ec4a928b9_story.ht ml	Growing number of Trump loyalists in the Senate vow to challenge Biden's victory	WSP042	POLITICS IS WAR
02/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ history/2021/01/02/nixon- gore-pence-trump-january-6/	'Grace and humor': The vice presidents who certified their own election losses	WSP043	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
02/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ lifestyle/raphael-warnocks- campaign-for-the-moral- high-ground/2021/01/01/ acb5c81c-439c-11eb-8deb- b948d0931c16_story.html	Raphael Warnock's campaign for the moral high ground	WSP044	POLITICS IS WAR
01/01/21	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/black-voters- georgia-runoff/ 2021/01/01/3ae4c802-4b92- 11eb- a9f4-0e668b9772ba_story.ht ml	Ahead of runoffs, civic groups in Georgia mount ambitious campaign to mobilize Black voters	WSP045	POLITICS IS WAR

01/01/21	https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/washington-dc-protests/2021/01/01/da743c20-4a68-11eb-839a-cf4ba7b7c48c_story.html	D.C. is becoming a protest battleground . In a polarized nation, experts say that's unlikely to change	WSP046	POLITICS IS WAR DUALISM
30/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/04/how-trump-allies-congress-can-launch-one-more-challenge-bidens-win-january/	How Trump allies in Congress will launch one more challenge to Biden's win in January	WSP047	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
28/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/history/2020/12/28/grover-cleveland-trump-non-consecutive-terms/	Trump 2024? Only one president has returned to power after losing reelection	WSP048	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
28/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/12/28/nypost-trump-editorial-election/	Murdoch's New York Post urges Trump to accept defeat : 'You're cheering for an undemocratic coup '	WSP049	POLITICS IS WAR
27/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-was-defeated-but-the-election-brought-no-resolution-to-a-long-struggle-for-political-power/2020/12/27/739346c0-40a1-11eb-8db8-395dedaaa036_story.html	Trump was defeated , but the election brought no resolution to a long struggle for political power	WSP050	POLITICS IS WAR
25/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-pardon-power-russia-probe-mueller/2020/12/24/c55000c8-45fd-11eb-b0e4-0f182923a025_story.html	Trump wields pardon power as political weapon , rewarding loyalists and undermining prosecutors	WSP051	POLITICS IS WAR
25/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/pence-biden-congress-electoral/2020/12/24/48f48da8-4604-11eb-a277-49a6d1f9dff1_story.html	Pence under pressure as the final step nears in formalizing Biden's win	WSP052	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
24/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/biden-attorney-general-merrick-garland-sally-yates-doug-jones/2020/12/24/9bfab176-455a-11eb-975c-d17b8815a66d_story.html	As Biden zeroes in on attorney general pick, some worry one contender is too moderate on criminal justice issues	WSP053	POLITICS IS WAR
24/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/24/could-trump-declare-martial-law-try-steal-election/	Could Trump declare martial law to try to steal the election?	WSP054	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY

23/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-republicans-election-fight/2020/12/22/fa0c2744-446b-11eb-b0e4-0f182923a025_story.html	Republicans plunge into open battle over attempts to overturn Trump's loss to Biden	WSP055	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
22/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/22/biden-fossil-energy-oil-gas-companies/	Biden wants to make the climate fight central to his presidency. What do big oil and gas firms think about that?	WSP056	POLITICS IS WAR
22/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/22/do-republicans-really-believe-election-was-stolen-or-are-they-just-saying-that/	Do Republicans really believe the election was stolen – or are they just saying that?	WSP057	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
22/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-assembles-a-ragtag-crew-of-conspiracy-minded-allies-in-flailing-bid-to-reverse-election-loss/2020/12/21/d7674cd2-43b2-11eb-b0e4-0f182923a025_story.html	Trump assembles a ragtag crew of conspiracy-minded allies in flailing bid to reverse election loss	WSP058	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
21/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/21/political-winners-losers-coronavirus-relief-negotiations-congress/	The political winners and losers of the coronavirus relief negotiations in Congress	WSP059	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS BUSINESS
20/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-election-voter-trust/2020/12/20/00282aa6-407a-11eb-8db8-395dedaaa036_story.html	How Trump drove the lie that the election was stolen , undermining voter trust in the outcome	WSP060	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
20/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/biden-cabinet-nominee-senate/2020/12/19/019403ae-3e24-11eb-8db8-395dedaaa036_story.html	Biden nominees mount charm offensive amid tough confirmation landscape	WSP061	POLITICS IS WAR
19/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-aides-new-jobs/2020/12/18/157a02e6-3fd8-11eb-a402-fba110db3b42_story.html	Even as Trump vows to keep fighting , his aides are quietly starting to move on	WSP062	POLITICS IS WAR
18/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/18/how-did-gop-gain-house-while-trump-lost-its-actually-pretty-simple/	How did the GOP gain in the House while Trump lost ? It's actually pretty simple.	WSP063	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

17/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ business/on-small-business/ gops-loeffler-takes-hard- right-turn-polarizing-race- in-georgia/ 2020/12/17/099f46c8-403e- 11eb- b58b-1623f6267960_story.h tml	GOP's Loeffler Takes Hard- Right Turn , Polarizing Race in Georgia	WSP064	POLITICS IS MOVEMENT POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ business/on-small-business/ loefflers-attacks-show-little- outreach-to-georgia- moderates/ 2020/12/17/099f46c8-403e- 11eb- b58b-1623f6267960_story.h tml	Loeffler's Attacks Show Little Outreach to Georgia Moderates	WSP065	POLITICS IS WAR
17/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ national-security/trump- biden-voter-fraud-election- security/2020/12/16/ c7e75d5a-3fd0-11eb-9453- fc36ba051781_story.html	Senate GOP has accepted Biden's win but continues to push Trump's baseless fraud claims	WSP066	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
16/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2020/12/15/trailer- two-electoral-college- contests-two-americas/	The Trailer: Two electoral college contests for two Americas	WSP067	DUALISM
15/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2020/12/15/ mcenany-isnt-leaving-white- house-without-few-more- lazy-attacks-media/	McEnany isn't leaving the White House without a few more lazy attacks on the media	WSP068	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ elections/2020/11/06/ electorate-changes-2016- election-vs-2020/	The political winds in the U.S. are swirling	WSP069	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
15/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ local/trafficandcommuting/ biden-transportation- secretary/2020/12/15/ cf1b7456-3a41-11eb-98c4-2 5dc9f4987e8_story.html	Biden to name former rival Buttigieg to lead Transportation Dept., former Mich. governor Granholt to Energy Dept.	WSP070	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https:// www.washingtonpost.com/ politics/2020/12/15/ mcconnell-sets-up-clash- with-trump-over-whos- charge-gop/	McConnell sets up a clash with Trump over who's in charge in the GOP	WSP071	POLITICS IS WAR

15/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/14/biden-keeps-giving-republicans-who-ignore-his-win-benefit-doubt/	Biden keeps giving Republicans who ignore his win the benefit of the doubt	WSP072	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/electoral-college-affirms-bidens-victory-on-a-relatively-calm-day-of-a-chaotic-election/2020/12/14/0994b232-3e48-11eb-9453-fc36ba051781_story.html	Electoral college affirms Biden's victory on a relatively calm day of a chaotic election	WSP073	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/14/doubt-is-point-turning-trumps-toxic-election-response-into-political-poison/	The doubt is the point: Turning Trump's toxic election response into political poison	WSP074	POLITICS IS WAR (creative realization of political weapon)
14/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-kemp-election/2020/12/13/d8adc202-3b37-11eb-bc68-96af0daae728_story.html	Inside the 'nasty' feud between Trump and the Republican governor he blames for losing Georgia	WSP075	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/13/trailer-president-trumps-election-goal-posts-keep-shifting/	The Trailer: President Trump's election goal posts keep shifting	WSP076	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-republicans-election/2020/12/12/9665976e-3bcb-11eb-9276-ae0ca72729be_story.html	In challenging election defeat , Trump cements his control over the Republican Party	WSP077	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS DOMINATION IS UP
11/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/biden-rice-mcdonough-transition/2020/12/10/fe681988-3b01-11eb-9276-ae0ca72729be_story.html	Biden builds a team of longtime allies , with few fresh faces at the top	WSP078	POLITICS IS WAR
11/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/with-time-running-out-trump-and-gop-allies-turn-up-pressure-on-supreme-court-in-election-assault/2020/12/10/4268511a-3b03-11eb-bc68-96af0daae728_story.html	With time running out, Trump and GOP allies turn up pressure on Supreme Court in election assault	WSP079	POLITICS IS WAR

10/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/10/trump-team-throws-towel-proving-voter-fraud/	The Trump team throws in the towel on proving voter fraud	WSP080	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/09/most-trump-voters-live-states-won-by-biden/	Most Trump voters live in states won by Biden	WSP081	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
09/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/powerpost/house-new-york-election-democrats/2020/12/08/6c9b818c-38dd-11eb-bc68-96af0daae728_story.html	Judge orders votes retallied in N.Y. House race with 12-vote margin	WSP082	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
09/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/09/winners-losers-2020-state-battles/	Winners and losers from 2020 state battles	WSP083	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
08/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/08/trump-keeps-losing-2020-election-over-over-over/	Trump keeps losing the 2020 election over and over and over	WSP084	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/08/gop-officials-overwhelmingly-side-against-trumps-voter-fraud-claims-when-forced-decide/	GOP officials overwhelmingly side against Trump's voter fraud claims — when forced to decide	WSP085	POLITICS IS WAR
07/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/07/no-bidens-win-wasnt-statistically-impossible/	No, Biden's win wasn't 'statistically impossible'	WSP086	POLITICS IS WAR
07/12/20	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/12/07/trump-has-long-history-responding-loss-with-anything-grace/	Trump has a long history of responding to loss with anything but grace	WSP087	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

Table 12. Corpus from *The Washington Post*

Newspaper: USA Today				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
09/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/2021/01/09/life-after-donald-trump-gop-moves-forward-under-shadow-riots/6592737002/	Life after Donald Trump: GOP tries to move forward under shadow of deadly Capitol Hill riot	UST001	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/sports/ncaa/acc/2021/01/09/duke-coach-mike-krzyzewski-us-capitol-riot/6610238002/	Coach K condemns ' insurrection ' at U.S. Capitol in blistering comments on riot fueled by Trump supporters	UST002	RIOTS AS PROTEST
09/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2021/01/09/kentucky-patriot-rally-armed-protesters-capitol/6610891002/	'We will not be bullied': Kentucky Gov. Andy Beshear lashes out after 'patriot rally' draws armed protesters to state Capitol	UST003	POLITICS IS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/09/capitol-police-outnumbered-rioters-lay-siege/6611849002/	Capitol police outnumbered as rioters lay siege	UST004	RIOTS AS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2021/01/07/us-capitol-riots-used-extremists-recruit-new-pro-gun-members/6588908002/	'This was really big': Far-right extremist groups use Capitol attack to recruit new members Will Carless	UST005	POLITICS IS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/07/new-illinois-congresswoman-hitler-right-one-thing/6590085002/	New Illinois congresswoman under fire for comment: 'Hitler was right on one thing'	UST006	POLITICS IS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/07/president-donald-trump-acknowledges-biden-win-calls-smooth-transition-power/6577287002/	In messaging shift, Trump acknowledges Biden win and calls for 'smooth' transition of power	UST007	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/08/biden-rioting-thugs-held-accountable/6601973002/	Biden: Rioting ' thugs ' will be held accountable	UST008	PROTESTERS AS THUGS
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/politics/2021/01/08/biden-rioters-domestic-terrorists-should-prosecuted/6602161002/	Joe Biden: ' Thugs ' and ' domestic terrorists ' who stormed Capitol should be prosecuted	UST009	PROTESTERS AS THUGS PROTESTERS AS TERRORISTS
08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/08/democrats-prepare-president-trump-impeachment-capitol-riot/6593068002/	' Threat to democracy': Democrats prepare Monday to begin impeachment of Trump over DC riots	UST010	POLITICS IS WAR

08/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/todaysdebate/2021/01/08/pro-trump-capitol-riots-police-failed-democracy-editorials-debates/6582657002/	Sacking of U.S. Capitol adds to rare national security failures. Police the police.	UST011	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/sports/nba/columnist/jeff-zillgitt/2021/01/07/nba-jaylen-brown-jimmy-butler-use-mlk-words-capitol-riots/6578804002/	NBA stars Jaylen Brown, Jimmy Butler have seen two different Americas . They hope now everybody sees it.	UST012	RIOTS AS PROOF OF DUALISM
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/07/25th-amendment-gop-rep-kinzinger-calls-trumps-removal/6578197002/	'Betrayal of his office': Calls for Trump's removal grow as even former allies begin to back away	UST013	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/biden-slams-pro-trump-mob-domestic-terrorists/6585501002/	Biden slams pro-Trump mob as 'domestic terrorists'	UST014	PROTESTERS AS TERRORISTS
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2021/01/07/how-did-they-get-into-capitol-lawmakers-congress-feared-death/6583304002/	'This is our house, and we're gonna protect it': Lawmakers prepared to fight or be killed as Trump mob attacked US Capitol	UST015	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/07/pro-trump-riots-capitol-25th-amendment-inauguration-onpolitics/6580048002/	OnPolitics: Chaos at the Capitol	UST016	RIOTS AS CHAOS
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/biden-harris-riot-revealed-2-systems-justice/6588903002/	Biden, Harris: Riot revealed 2 systems of justice	UST017	RIOTS AS PROOF OF DUALISM
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2021/01/07/inauguration-day-violence-could-next-after-us-capitol-attack/6584582002/	'It needed to happen': Trump supporters defiant after Capitol attack , plan to do it again for Biden's inauguration	UST018	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2021/01/06/disgraceful-world-leaders-shocked-us-capitol-insurrection/6574051002/	'A direct attack on democracy ': World leaders react with shock after Trump supporters riot at US Capitol	UST019	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/06/trump-virtual-coup-turns-real-mob-breaches-capitol/6571251002/	With the Capitol's breach, President Trump's virtual coup on Twitter became all too real	UST020	POLITICS IS WAR

07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/ap-reporter-describes-chaos-during-capitol-siege/6575112002/	AP reporter describes chaos during Capitol siege	UST021	RIOTS AS CHAOS RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/anti-trump-protesters-stage-demo-times-square/6575581002/	Anti-Trump protesters stage demo in Times Square	UST022	LIFE IS A PLAY
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/schumer-trump-bears-blame-capitol-mob-attacks/6575912002/	Schumer: Trump bears blame for Capitol mob attacks	UST023	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/money/2021/01/07/georgia-senate-race-democrats-wins-should-aid-biden-economic-plan-bit/6570522002/	Democratic wins in Georgia Senate races could mean more stimulus checks, small boost to Biden's economic plan	UST024	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/sports/nba/warriors/2021/01/07/draymond-green-call-pro-trump-capitol-rioters-terrorists/6577645002/	Warriors' Draymond Green on pro-Trump rioters at Capitol: 'They're (expletive) terrorists '	UST025	PROTESTERS AS TERRORISTS
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/politics/elections/2021/01/07/biden-officially-gains-victory-electoral-congress-certifies-election/6577404002/	Congress certifies Biden's victory in election after pro-Trump riots on Capitol Hill	UST026	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/congress-certifies-bidens-electoral-college-win/6577756002/	Congress certifies Biden's electoral college win	UST027	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/07/d-c-riots-spark-protests-around-country/6577761002/	As Trump supporters stormed the US Capitol, protests flared in cities across the country	UST028	CONFLICT IS FIRE
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/georgia-election-results-raphael-warnock-kelly-loeffler-ossoff-perdue/4131906001/	Georgia's Senate runoffs: Ossoff projected to win runoff, giving Democrats Senate majority	UST029	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/mike-pence-faces-biggest-loyalty-test-announcing-trumps-loss/3957706001/	Mike Pence faces biggest loyalty test in announcing Trump's loss during a special session of Congress	UST030	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/georgia-election-results-raphael-warnock-kelly-loeffler-ossoff-perdue/4131906001/	Georgia's Senate runoffs: Ossoff projected to win runoff, giving Democrats Senate majority	UST031	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/06/warnock-wins-georgia-loeffler-doesnt-concede/6560395002/	Warnock wins Georgia, Loeffler doesn't concede	UST032	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/politics/2021/01/06/raphael-warnock-makes-history-projected-runoff-victory/6560659002/	Raphael Warnock makes history as projected winner in Georgia Senate runoff	UST033	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/in-depth/news/2021/01/06/electoral-college-certification-trump-voter-fraud-congress-electoral-vote-count-republican-challenge/6555229002/	How it works: What GOP allies can do to challenge Trump's loss	UST034	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/06/trump-never-give-up-and-never-concede/6565580002/	Trump: "Never give up " and "never concede "	UST035	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/06/trump-if-pence-does-right-thing-we-win/6566072002/	Trump: If Pence 'does the right thing, we win '	UST036	POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/pence-defies-trump-says-he-cant-change-electoral-college-votes/6566014002/	'I will keep the oath I made.' Pence defies Trump, says he won't block Congress from affirming Biden's win	UST037	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2021/01/06/us-capitol-attack-compared-response-black-lives-matter-protests/6570528002/	President-elect Joe Biden calls Capitol riot 'insurrection,' urges President Trump to 'end siege '	UST038	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/politics/2021/01/06/jon-ossoff-runoff-win-gives-dems-senate-control-makes-georgia-history/6571608002/	The significance of Jon Ossoff's runoff win in Georgia over David Perdue	UST039	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT DOMINATION IS UP
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/06/jon-ossoff-wins-handing-dems-senate-control/6572524002/	Jon Ossoff wins , handing Dems Senate control	UST040	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY

06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/electoral-college-vote-stopped-unclear-when-resume-after-riot/6572441002/	A rattled Congress affirms Joe Biden's Electoral College victory after pro-Trump riot at Capitol	UST041	POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/politics/2021/01/06/president-elect-biden-responds-pro-trump-mob-storming-us-capitol/6572838002/	President-elect Joe Biden says scenes at US Capitol 'do not reflect a true America'	UST042	LIFE IS A PLAY
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/06/pro-trump-protests-turned-into-violent-riot-they-storm-us-capitol/6573237002/	Chaotic scene in US Capitol as pro-Trump rioters storm the building	UST043	RIOTS AS CHAOS
06/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/06/dc-riots-protests-erupt-capitol-after-trump-seeks-overturn-election/6568511002/	'Violence and anarchy.' Chaos erupts following Trump's unprecedented effort to overturn Biden's election win	UST044	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS RIOTS AS CHAOS POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
05/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/05/trump-well-fight-like-hell-keep-white-house/4137389001/	Trump: We'll 'fight like hell' to keep White House	UST045	POLITICS IS WAR
05/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/05/congress-electoral-count-biden-win-isnt-fact-finding-mission/4118876001/	GOP lawmakers miscast Congress' counting of Biden's electoral win as a fact-finding mission . It isn't.	UST046	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
05/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/todaysdebate/2021/01/05/democracy-trumps-trump-certify-electoral-college-votes-biden-editorials-debates/4140543001/	Democracy trumps Trump: Confirm Electoral College votes for presidential election winner	UST047	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/03/kamala-harris-returns-georgia-help-clinch-senate-runoff-races/4107424001/	Kamala Harris blasts Trump's call to Raffensberger in return to Georgia to help clinch Senate runoff races	UST048	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/04/trump-courts-riots-inciting-people-ex-defense-sec-hagel-says/4128690001/	Trump courts 'bloodshed, riots' with inflammatory rhetoric, former Defense Secretary Chuck Hagel says	UST049	POLITICS IS WAR CONFLICT IS FIRE
04/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/04/trump-push-overturn-election-loss-fractures-gop/4133867001/	Trump push to overturn election loss fractures GOP	UST050	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS

04/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2021/01/04/biden-warns-high-stakes-georgia-senate-races/4135808001/	Biden warns of high stakes in Georgia Senate races	UST051	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
03/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/03/senate-republican-schism-electoral-vote-certification/4112162001/	Call to challenge the Electoral College count has split Senate Republicans	UST052	POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
02/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/01/02/republican-senators-join-josh-hawley-election-objection/4113152001/	A dozen Republican senators plan to object to certification of Biden's election win over Trump	UST053	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT DOMINATION IS UP
01/01/21	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2021/01/01/congress-count-electoral-votes-jan-6-formalizing-bidens-win/4086513001/	Congress is set to certify Biden's election win Jan. 6. Here's what to expect.	UST054	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
31/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/2020/12/30/climate-point-congress-battles-over-relief-checks-while-oil-companies-bailed-out/4048006001/	Climate Point: Congress battles over relief checks while oil companies are bailed out	UST055	POLITICS IS WAR
30/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/30/gop-seeks-roll-back-mail-voting-states-trump-lost-2020/3958391001/	GOP seeks to roll back mail-in voting in states like Georgia and Pennsylvania that Trump is contesting	UST056	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
29/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/29/how-trump-and-republicans-have-tried-overturn-2020-election/4064558001/	The ways Donald Trump and Republicans have tried to overturn Joe Biden's 2020 win	UST057	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
29/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/factcheck/2020/12/29/fact-check-ny-post-encourages-trump-accept-bidens-victory/4075001001/	Fact check: After endorsing him, New York Post now pushes Trump to accept Biden's victory	UST058	POLITICS IS WAR
27/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/27/cindy-mccain-pleased-joe-bidens-win/4052794001/	I think I had some effect': Cindy McCain pleased with Joe Biden's election victory , looks ahead	UST059	POLITICS IS WAR
26/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/26/biden-criticism-trump-stimulus-package-unemployment-aid-expires/4049687001/	'Devastating consequences': Biden blasts Trump for not signing COVID relief bill before unemployment aid lapses	UST060	POLITICS IS WAR

24/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/23/trump-pardons-former-campaign-chairman-paul-manafort-and-other-allies/6468531002/	Trump pardons former campaign chairman Paul Manafort along with Charles Kushner, other allies	UST061	POLITICS IS WAR
23/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/23/congress-scrambles-address-trump-concerns-coronavirus-relief-package/4028650001/	Trump leaves Congress with holiday cliffhanger on COVID-19 stimulus bill as lawmakers scramble	UST062	LIFE IS A PLAY POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
23/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2020/12/23/trump-saves-pardons-personal-political-allies/4031846001/	Trump saves pardons for personal, political allies	UST063	POLITICS IS WAR
21/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2020/12/22/kamala-harris-campaigns-ossoff-warnock/4001869001/	Kamala Harris campaigns with Ossoff, Warnock	UST064	POLITICS IS WAR
21/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2020/12/22/vp-pence-says-they-plan-keep-fighting-election/4017125001/	VP Pence says they plan to keep fighting election	UST065	POLITICS IS WAR
16/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/16/christopher-krebs-tells-gop-move-on-false-election-fraud-claims/3921503001/	Ex-election security chief Christopher Krebs calls out GOP on threats against election officials: 'It's got to stop'	UST066	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/14/trump-campaign-lawsuit-new-mexico-absentee-ballot-drop-boxes/3898278001/	Trump campaign files lawsuit over New Mexico election, objecting to ballot drop boxes	UST067	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/factcheck/2020/12/15/fact-check-joe-biden-legally-won-presidential-election/6537586002/	Fact check: Joe Biden legally won presidential election, despite persistent contrary claims	UST068	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/15/immigration-reform-activists-urge-biden-more-aggressive-plans/3910168001/	Activists travel to Wilmington to urge Biden to be more aggressive on immigration reform	UST069	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/14/wisconsin-supreme-court-upholds-joe-bidens-win/6542073002/	Wisconsin Supreme Court upholds Biden's win , rejects Trump lawsuit	UST071	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

14/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/2020/12/14/electoral-college-vote-hands-trump-loss-he-wont-accept/6548126002/	Electoral College votes to hand Trump a loss he refuses to accept	UST072	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
13/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/13/republican-senator-lamar-alexander-trump-must-concede-biden/6529478002/	Republican Sen. Lamar Alexander says Trump must 'put country first' and concede to Biden	UST073	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/12/donald-trump-assails-republicans-over-election-loss-joe-biden/6520258002/	Trump rails against Barr, Kemp, other Republicans over election loss ; attends Army-Navy game	UST074	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2020/12/12/supreme-court-rejects-gop-attack-biden-victory/6516795002/	Supreme Court rejects GOP attack on Biden victory	UST075	POLITICS IS WAR
11/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/11/electoral-college-vote-trump-legal-attacks-little-risk/3896519001/	Facing Electoral College vote, Trump continues election attack , but without risks to him, experts say	UST076	POLITICS IS WAR
11/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/11/electoral-college-meeting-monday-hand-trump-loss-he-wont-accept/3807305001/	'The moment of truth': The Electoral College prepares to hand Trump the loss he refuses to accept	UST077	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/factcheck/2020/12/09/fact-check-joe-biden-won-most-votes-ever-and-fewest-counties/3865097001/	Fact check: Biden won the most total votes – and the fewest total counties – of any president-elect	UST078	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/10/democratic-republican-states-feud-over-supreme-court-election-dispute/3885339001/	Supreme Court challenge to election results turns into bitter war between the states	UST079	POLITICS IS WAR
09/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/09/bidens-transition-continues-trump-refuses-concede-timeline/3801714001/	Timeline: Trump insists he won the election as Biden prepares to take the White House	UST080	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/08/politics-presidential-transition-news-joe-biden-donald-trump/6484311002/	House approves defense bill amid Trump veto threat	UST081	POLITICS IS WAR

08/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/elections/2020/12/08/texas-ag-ken-paxton-asks-supreme-court-block-biden-wins-4-states/6491137002/	Texas attorney general asks Supreme Court to block Biden victory in 4 states	UST082	POLITICS IS WAR
08/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/factcheck/2020/12/08/fact-check-president-donald-trump-did-not-win-2020-election/6467942002/	Trump lost the 2020 presidential election	UST083	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/08/supreme-court-unlikely-help-donald-trumps-allies-overturn-election/6492261002/	Texas AG asks Supreme Court to overturn Trump's losses in key states. Don't hold your breath.	UST084	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/08/supreme-court-wont-hear-trump-allies-challenge-pennsylvania-vote/6483060002/	Supreme Court dismisses Trump allies' challenge to Pennsylvania election	UST085	POLITICS IS WAR
07/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/videos/news/nation/2020/12/07/georgia-loeffler-again-refuses-say-trump-lost/3854805001/	In Georgia, Loeffler again refuses to say Trump lost	UST086	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/12/20	https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2020/12/07/mixed-reception-florida-talk-rival-trump-inauguration-rally/6481693002/	'Why is he planning a rally when he won the election?': Mixed reception to talk of Trump inaugural rally in Florida	UST087	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

Table 13. Corpus from *USA Today*

Newspaper: New York Times				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
09/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/09/us/politics/capitol-riot-charges.html?searchResultPosition=6	Trump Loyalists Arrested and Charged With Involvement in Capitol Siege	NYT001	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/09/us/politics/adam-johnson-arrested-pelosi-lectern.html?searchResultPosition=11	Viral Capitol mob figures arrested and charged for involvement in the siege	NYT002	RIOTS AS WAR
09/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/09/us/politics/michigan-state-capitol.html?searchResultPosition=13	In Michigan, a Dress Rehearsal for the Chaos at the Capitol on Wednesday	NYT003	LIFE IS A PLAY RIOTS AS CHAOS
08/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/08/us/politics/josh-hawley-capitol-riot.html?searchResultPosition=37	Hawley Faces Blowback for Role in Challenging Election Results	NYT004	LIFE IS A PLAY
08/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/08/us/politics/trump-impeachment-pelosi.html?searchResultPosition=58	Pelosi threatens House could move to impeach Trump if he doesn't resign 'immediately.'	NYT005	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/pence-impeachment-democrats.html?searchResultPosition=82	Democrats Threaten Impeachment if Pence Won't Act After Capitol Siege	NYT006	POLITICS IS WAR RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/democrats-senate.html?searchResultPosition=83	With Georgia Senate Wins , Democrats Solidify Power in Washington	NYT007	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/what-is-the-25th-amendment-and-how-does-it-work.html?searchResultPosition=92	What Is the 25th Amendment, and What Role Does It Play Now?	NYT008	LIFE IS A PLAY
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/trump-allies-congress.html?searchResultPosition=93	How Trump's Allies Are Still Defending Him: Denial, Deflection, Disinformation	NYT009	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/pelosi-schumer-25-amendment.html?searchResultPosition=104	Pelosi threatens to pursue impeachment if Trump's cabinet does not strip him of powers .	NYT010	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/is-this-a-coup-experts-say-no-but-that-it-could-be-just-as-dangerous.html?searchResultPosition=106	Is this a coup ? Experts say no, but that it could be just as dangerous.	NYT011	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/california-siege-congress.html?searchResultPosition=108	How California Viewed the Siege of Congress	NYT012	RIOTS AS WAR

07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/world-leaders-see-washington-turmoil-as-a-warning-for-democracies-everywhere.html?searchResultPosition=109	World leaders see Washington turmoil as a warning for democracies everywhere.	NYT013	RIOTS AS CHAOS
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/business-leaders-condemned-the-violence-on-capitol-hill-this-is-sedition.html?searchResultPosition=117	Business leaders condemned the violence on Capitol Hill: ‘This is sedition .’	NYT014	RIOTS AS PROTEST
07/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/07/us/politics/trump-republicans.html?searchResultPosition=15	Republicans Splinter Over Whether to Make a Full Break From Trump	NYT015	POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/richard-barnett-pelosi.html?searchResultPosition=125	He looted Speaker Pelosi’s office, and then bragged about it.	NYT016	POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/georgia-senate-trump-black-voters.html?searchResultPosition=126	Democrats Take Senate With Victories in Georgia	NYT017	POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/parts-of-capitol-hill-are-evacuated-as-protesters-flood-the-grounds.html?searchResultPosition=154	Parts of Capitol Hill are evacuated as protesters flood the grounds.	NYT018	COLLECTIVE ACTIONS ARE NATURAL EVENTS
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/a-democratic-takeover-of-the-senate-would-redefine-bidens-presidency-in-dramatic-ways.html?searchResultPosition=163	A Democratic takeover of the Senate would redefine Biden’s presidency in dramatic ways.	NYT019	POLITICS IS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/senator-loefflers-loss-makes-an-awkward-backdrop-for-her-starring-role-in-seeking-to-overturn-trumps-loss.html?searchResultPosition=165	Senator Loeffler’s loss makes an awkward backdrop for her starring role in seeking to overturn Trump’s loss	NYT020	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT LIFE IS A PLAY
06/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/warnock-loeffler-ossoff-perdue-georgia-senate.html?searchResultPosition=176	Democrats Win Both Georgia Races to Gain Control of Senate	NYT021	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
05/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/05/us/politics/raphael-warnock-georgia.html?searchResultPosition=181	Warnock pledges to fight for all Georgians.	NYT022	POLITICS IS WAR

05/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/05/us/politics/georgia-election-result.html?searchResultPosition=183	Warnock beats Loeffler in Georgia Senate race .	NYT023	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
05/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/05/us/politics/high-turnout-among-black-voters-has-lifted-the-democratic-senate-candidates-in-georgia.html?searchResultPosition=185	High turnout among Black voters has lifted the Democratic Senate candidates in Georgia	NYT024	DOMINATION IS UP
05/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/05/us/politics/trump-georgia-race.html?searchResultPosition=4	Win or Lose in Georgia, G.O.P. Has Been Bloodied by All the Infighting	NYT025	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
04/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/04/us/obama-trump.html?searchResultPosition=47	Obama suggests Trump is threatening the ‘fundamental principles of our democracy’ ahead of Senate runoffs in Georgia.	NYT026	POLITICS IS WAR
04/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/04/us/cotton-will-oppose-trumps-effort-to-challenge-bidens-win-as-republicans-splinter-ahead-of-georgia-runoff.html?searchResultPosition=9	Cotton will oppose Trump’s effort to challenge Biden’s win as Republicans splinter ahead of Georgia runoff.	NYT027	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
04/01/21	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/04/us/politics/electoral-college-certification-republicans.html?searchResultPosition=10	Republicans, Fearing Trump’s Wrath, Splinter Over Bid to Overturn Election	NYT028	POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AS UNITS
03/01/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/03/us/politics/trump-cruz-election-fraud.html?searchResultPosition=60	Tarred in ’16, Cruz Defends Fraud Fiction By Old Rival	NYT029	POLITICS IS WAR LIFE IS A PLAY/FICTION
31/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/31/us/politics/georgia-senate-election.html?searchResultPosition=104	In Georgia, Republicans Push Threat of a Democratic Agenda	NYT030	POLITICS IS WAR
30/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/30/us/politics/ossoff-georgia-resistance-trump.html?searchResultPosition=35	Ossoff Lost His First Race , but His Allies Kept Up the Fight	NYT031	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
26/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/26/us/politics/republicans-voter-fraud.html?searchResultPosition=78	Trump’s Failed Crusade Debunks G.O.P.’s Case For Voting Restrictions	NYT032	POLITICS IS WAR
24/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/24/us/politics/trump-pardon-power.html?searchResultPosition=100	For a Defeated President, Pardons as an Expression of Grievance	NYT033	POLITICS IS WAR

24/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/24/us/politics/biden-black-voters.html?searchResultPosition=9	What Does Biden Owe to Black Voters and Their Communities?	NYT034	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
23/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/23/us/politics/trump-coronavirus.html?searchResultPosition=19	Trump's Attack on Coronavirus Relief Divides G.O.P. and Threatens Recovery	NYT035	POLITICS IS WAR
22/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/22/us/the-stimulus-negotiation-shows-how-biden-can-move-his-agenda-forward-in-congress.html?searchResultPosition=52	The stimulus negotiation shows how Biden can move his agenda forward in Congress.	NYT036	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
21/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/21/us/politics/stimulus-deal-congress.html?searchResultPosition=58	How Weeks of Haggling By a Group of Centrists Birthing a Compromise	NYT037	POLITICS IS BUSINESS ACTIONS ARE EVENTS
21/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/21/us/politics/georgia-senate-race.html?searchResultPosition=64	Senate Candidates Duel in Georgia as G.O.P. Voters' Anger Persists	NYT038	POLITICS IS WAR
19/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/19/us/politics/stimulus-deal-congress.html?searchResultPosition=87	Congress Grasps for Stimulus Deal as Fed Dispute Poses Final Hurdle	NYT039	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
18/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/18/us/politics/trump-money-future.html?searchResultPosition=115	For Trump, a Cloudy Future With a \$60 Million Consolation Prize	NYT040	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/17/us/politics/closing-in-on-stimulus-deal-lawmakers-clash-over-feds-role.html?searchResultPosition=130	Closing In on Stimulus Deal, Lawmakers Clash Over Fed's Role	NYT041	POLITICS IS WAR LIFE IS A PLAY
16/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/16/us/mcconnell-tells-republicans-that-georgias-senators-were-getting-hammered-for-congresss-failure-to-act.html?searchResultPosition=173	McConnell tells Republicans that Georgia's senators were ' getting hammered ' for Congress's failure to act.	NYT042	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/15/us/politics/pete-buttigieg-biden-transportation-secretary.html?searchResultPosition=190	Former Rival As Partner For Agenda On Climate	NYT043	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/15/us/politics/mcconnell-congratulates-biden.html?searchResultPosition=197	Defying Trump, McConnell Seeks to Squelch Bid to Overturn the Election	NYT044	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

15/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/15/us/politics/biden-won-the-electoral-college-but-trumps-attacks-on-the-process-will-have-lasting-effects-on-democracy.html?searchResultPosition=215	Biden won the Electoral College, but Trump's attacks on the process will have lasting effects on democracy.	NYT045	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/politics/republicans-electoral-college.html?searchResultPosition=232	After Electoral College Votes, More Republicans Warily Accept Trump's Loss	NYT046	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/politics/biden-electoral-college.html?searchResultPosition=237	Electoral College Vote Officially Affirms Biden's Victory	NYT047	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/californias-electors-are-meeting-now-their-votes-are-expected-to-push-biden-over-the-top.html?searchResultPosition=245	California's electors are meeting now. Their votes are expected to push Biden over the top	NYT048	DOMINATION IS UP
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/biden-calls-trumps-attacks-on-voting-unconscionable.html?searchResultPosition=247	Biden calls Trump's attacks on voting 'unconscionable.'	NYT049	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/the-electoral-college-votes-in-key-battleground-states-for-biden-without-any-surprises-or-defections.html?searchResultPosition=258	The Electoral College votes in key battleground states for Biden without any surprises or defections	NYT050	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/14/us/trump-voters-stolen-election.html?searchResultPosition=263	What's Next for Trump Voters Who Believe the Election Was Stolen ?	NYT051	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
13/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/13/us/politics/trump-again-threatened-to-veto-a-military-bill-days-after-it-passed-both-chambers-by-veto-proof-majorities.html?searchResultPosition=276	Trump again threatened to veto a military bill, days after it passed both chambers by veto-proof majorities.	NYT052	POLITICS IS WAR
12/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/12/us/politics/justice-department-biden-attorney-general.html?searchResultPosition=17	Under Biden, Justice Dept. Lawyers Seek a Shield From Partisan Battles	NYT053	POLITICS IS WAR
12/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/12/us/politics/republicans-trump-supreme-court-.html?searchResultPosition=20	Republicans Find Themselves Speechless Following a Supreme Court Defeat	NYT054	POLITICS IS WAR

12/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/12/us/politics/trump-lawsuits-electoral-college.html?searchResultPosition=30	'An Indelible Stain': How the G.O.P. Tried to Topple a Pillar of Democracy	NYT055	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
11/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/11/us/politics/biden-defund-police-student-loans.html?searchResultPosition=54	Biden Clashes With the Left	NYT056	POLITICS IS WAR
10/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/10/us/politics/stimulus-deal-mcconnell-republican-resistance.html?searchResultPosition=61	Stimulus Deal Falters as McConnell Signals Republican Resistance	NYT057	POLITICS IS WAR
10/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/10/us/politics/stimulus-deal-mcconnell-republican-resistance.html?searchResultPosition=61	Stimulus Plan Loses Ground	NYT058	POLITICS IS WAR
10/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/10/us/trump-election-lawsuit-states.html?searchResultPosition=64	In Blistering Retort, 4 Battleground States Tell Texas to Butt Out of Election	NYT059	POLITICS IS WAR
10/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/10/us/mail-voting-absentee.html?searchResultPosition=85	As Trump Disputes Election Results, Republicans Target Voting by Mail	NYT060	POLITICS IS WAR
09/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/09/us/politics/trump-pennsylvania-electoral-college.html?searchResultPosition=115	Even in Defeat , Trump Tightens Grip on State G.O.P. Lawmakers	NYT061	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
08/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/08/us/politics/trump-election-challenges.html?searchResultPosition=126	As Trump Rails Against Loss , His Supporters Become More Threatening	NYT062	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
08/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/08/us/politics/house-military-bill-confederate-base-names-trump.html?searchResultPosition=131	House Passes Defense Bill Overwhelmingly, Defying Trump's Veto Threat	NYT063	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
08/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/08/us/arizona-ducey-republicans.html?searchResultPosition=132	Arizona G.O.P. ' Civil War ' Laid Bare by Trump's Loss	NYT064	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/12/20	https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/07/us/politics/georgia-senate-debate-warnock-loeffler.html?searchResultPosition=158	Republicans Make Clear Their Georgia Senate Strategy : Attack Warnock	NYT065	POLITICS IS WAR

Table 14. Corpus from *The New York Times*

Newspaper: Newsday				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
08/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/news/nation/peter-king-trump-mob-capitol-1.50112549	King calls assault on Capitol 'domestic terrorism'; faults Trump	NWD001	RIOTS AS WAR PROTESTERS AS TERRORISTS
08/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/news/nation/trump-election-defeat-1.50112896	Trump acknowledges defeat in election	NWD002	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/twitter-trump-rally-mob-capitol-breach-stormed-senate-house-pence-congress-election-certification-biden-cabinet-merrick-garland-ag-georgia-senate-republicans-mcconnell-25th-amendment-1.50111844	Trump's day of infamy: He unleashes attack on citadel of U.S. democracy	NWD003	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/news/nation/congress-capitol-hill-evacuated-trump-protest-1.50111445	Rep. Suozzi describes mayhem around the House chamber	NWD004	RIOTS AS CHAOS
07/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/news/nation/biden-protest-capitol-1.50111423	Biden urges restoring decency after ' assault ' on democracy	NWD005	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/news/nation/biden-garland-nominee-capitol-1.50112480	Biden introduces Judge Merrick Garland as AG, assails Trump for inciting siege	NWD006	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/opinion/columnists/dan-janison/trump-biden-republicans-1.50110428	Joe Biden, his party and a post-Trump GOP will shape the actual D.C. drama to come	NWD007	LIFE IS A PLAY
29/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-pentagon-defense-biden-transition-polls-covid-relief-stimulus-update-nashville-pence-gohmert-1.50104395	Biden rips Trump Pentagon freezeout of his team, calls it irresponsible	NWD008	POLITICS IS WAR
28/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/opinion/columnists/dan-janison/trump-pardon-stone-manafort-kushner-blackwater-1.50102324	Donald Trump's pardon trafficking is about one privileged figure above all others	NWD009	POLITICS IS BUSINESS
24/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-pardons-stone-manafort-charles-kushner-covid-relief-stimulus-checks-defense-bill-pelosi-biden-1.50101862	Trump lets his loser's pique rattle COVID deal, military and the GOP	NWD010	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
23/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/biden-hack-russia-twitter-trump-video-covid-stimulus-checks-pardons-giuliani-sidney-powell-biden-cabinet-miguel-cardona-1.50100930	Biden rips Trump negligence for inviting Russian cyberattack	NWD011	POLITICS IS WAR

22/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-rudy-giuliani-sidney-powell-biden-vaccine-covid-stimulus-checks-william-barr-russia-bernard-kerik-smartmatic-dominion-1.50099922	Civil war rages inside Trump's 'stop the steal ' camp	NWD012	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
16/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-putin-mcconnell-biden-cabinet-pete-buttigieg-jennifer-granholm-georgia-showerhead-moderna-covid-vaccine-rosen-maralago-1.50093565	From McConnell to Putin to Newsmax, Trump allies peel away	NWD013	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-news-biden-speech-electoral-college-william-barr-resigns-white-house-covid-vaccine-1.50092331	With Electoral College win in hand, fed-up Biden unloads on Trump	NWD014	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
09/12/20	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-news-supreme-court-biden-cabinet-100-days-covid-jenna-ellis-chris-krebs-marcia-fudge-tom-vilsack-usafa-conway-1.50086417	Trump finds no ' safe harbor ' from truth as GOP allies keep hidin' from Biden	NWD015	POLITICS IS WAR
08/01/21	https://www.newsday.com/long-island/politics/trump-news-pfizer-georgia-biden-cabinet-lloyd-austin-defense-pentagon-rudy-giuliani-michigan-covid-relief-1.50085301	Lights go out in Georgia (again) on Trump's fight to reverse Biden win	NWD016	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

Table 15. Corpus from *Newsday*

Newspaper: The Washington Times				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/liberals-call-trumps-impeachment-and-removal-amid-/	Liberals call for Trump's impeachment and removal amid Capitol mayhem	WST001	RIOTS AS CHAOS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/images-chaos-capitol-spread-through-worlds-media/	Images of chaos at the Capitol spread through world's media	WST002	RIOTS AS CHAOS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/trump-tells-supporters-go-home-after-demonstrators/	Trump tells supporters to 'go home' after demonstrators storm Capitol, commit crimes	WST003	PROTESTERS AS DEMONSTRATORS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/mike-pence-restarts-electoral-college-certificatio/	Mike Pence restarts Electoral College certification after Capitol besieged	WST004	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/lindsey-graham-capitol-siege-will-be-donald-trumps/	Lindsey Graham: Capitol siege will be Donald Trump's defining legacy	WST005	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/police-arrest-13-people-capitol-seige/	Police arrest 13 people in Capitol siege	WST006	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/donald-trump-defiant-amid-capitol-chaos/	Donald Trump defiant amid Capitol chaos	WST007	RIOTS AS CHAOS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/dc-virginia-declare-curfews-amid-turmoil-trump-ral/	D.C., Virginia declare curfews amid turmoil at Trump rallies	WST008	RIOTS AS CHAOS
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/jeb-bush-faults-trump-inciting-insurrection-capito/	Jeb Bush faults Trump for 'inciting insurrection' in Capitol siege	WST009	RIOTS AS WAR
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/jon-ossoff-projected-winner-georgia-senate-race-ov/	Jon Ossoff projected winner in Georgia Senate race over David Perdue	WST010	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
06/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/6/donald-trump-tells-big-rally-washington-he-will-ne/	Donald Trump tells big rally in Washington he will 'never concede '	WST011	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

07/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/7/joe-biden-police-would-have-treated-blm-protesters/	Joe Biden: Police would have treated BLM protesters more harshly than pro-Trump forces at Capitol	WST012	POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/7/congress-affirms-biden-win-trump-vows-orderly-transition/	Congress affirms Biden win ; Trump vows 'orderly transition'	WST013	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/7/republicans-rethink-donald-trump-support-amid-capitol-siege-fallout/	Republicans rethink Donald Trump support amid Capitol siege fallout , administration exodus	WST014	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/7/donald-trump-removal-25th-amendment-or-impeachment/	Donald Trump removal by 25th Amendment or impeachment eyed after Capitol siege	WST015	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/7/joe-biden-assault-domestic-terrorists-culmination/	Joe Biden: Assault by ' domestic terrorists ' a culmination of Trump's attacks on democracy	WST016	PROTESTERS AS TERRORISTS POLITICS IS WAR
04/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/4/donald-trump-declares-no-way-we-lost-georgia-he-ca/	Donald Trump declares 'no way we lost Georgia' as he campaigns for GOP Senate candidates	WST017	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
04/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/4/trump-supporters-georgia-tell-pence-stop-steal/	Trump supporters in Georgia tell Pence to 'stop the steal '	WST018	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
03/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/3/arkansas-governor-slaps-electoral-college-fight-do/	Arkansas governor slaps Electoral College fight : ' Don Quixote jousting at windmills '	WST019	POLITICS IS WAR
03/01/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2021/jan/3/sen-kelly-loeffler-we-wont-get-a-second-chance-if/	Sen. Kelly Loeffler: 'We won't get a second chance' if Democrats win Georgia Senate races	WST020	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
31/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/31/lindsey-graham-doubtful-josh-hawley-will-succeed-i/	Lindsey Graham doubtful Josh Hawley will succeed in Senate bid to reject Biden victory	WST021	POLITICS IS WAR
31/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/31/ben-sasse-trump-and-allies-are-playing-fire-jan-6/	Ben Sasse: Trump and allies are 'playing with fire' with Jan. 6 challenge	WST022	POLITICS IS WAR

30/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/30/joe-biden- kamala-harris-heading- georgia-last-minut/	Joe Biden, Kamala Harris heading to Georgia for last-minute campaign stops	WST023	POLITICS IS WAR
30/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/30/pelosi- plans-seat-mariannette-miller- meeks-sunday-a/	Pelosi plans to seat Mariannette Miller-Meeks on Sunday amid contested Iowa election	WST024	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
30/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/30/donald- trump-joe-biden-set- campaign-monday-georgia/	Donald Trump, Joe Biden, set to campaign Monday in Georgia	WST025	POLITICS IS WAR
29/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/29/never- trumpers-split-ballots- helped-joe-biden-hous/	Never Trumpers' split ballots helped Joe Biden, House GOP win races , analysis finds	WST026	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
27/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/27/jim- mclaughlin-pollster-trump- laid-foundation-repu/	Jim McLaughlin, pollster, Trump laid foundation for Republican expansion	WST027	POLITICAL SYSTEMS ARE BUILDINGS
23/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/23/georgia- senate-runoffs-attack-ads- dominate-airwave/	Georgia Senate runoffs: Attack ads dominate airwaves, galvanize voters	WST028	POLITICS IS WAR
23/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/23/trump- declares-biden-did-not-win- vows-pursue-chall/	Trump declares Biden 'did not win ' as he vows to pursue more election challenges	WST029	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
22/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/22/why- republicans-must-apply- military-principles-and/	Why Republicans must apply military principles and fight smarter in Georgia	WST030	POLITICS IS WAR
22/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/22/trump- threatens-primary-rino-john- thune-2022/	Trump threatens to primary 'RINO' John Thune in 2022	WST031	POLITICS IS WAR
21/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/21/ivanka- trump-georgia-david-perdue- kelly-loeffler-w/	Trump to stage rally for David Perdue and Kelly Loeffler	WST032	LIFE IS A PLAY
21/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/21/chris- christie-doesnt-rule-out- primary-fight-again/	Chris Christie doesn't rule out primary fight against Trump in 2024	WST033	POLITICS IS WAR

21/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/21/pat-robertson-urges-donald-trump-admit-election-de/	Pat Robertson urges Donald Trump to admit election defeat	WST034	POLITICS IS WAR
17/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/17/joe-scarborough-accuses-gop-sen-rand-paul-of-inspi/	Joe Scarborough accuses GOP Sen. Rand Paul of inspiring violence for alleging election was ' stolen '	WST035	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
17/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/17/geraldo-rivera-urges-knucklehead-donald-trump-supp/	Geraldo Rivera urges 'knucklehead' Donald Trump supporters to accept election defeat	WST036	POLITICS IS WAR
17/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/17/mike-pence-tells-georgia-voters-if-you-dont-vote-t/	Mike Pence tells Georgia voters: 'If you don't vote, they win '	WST037	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/17/mark-milley-navigates-minefield-trumpian-politics/	Mark Milley navigates minefield of 'Trumpian politics'	WST038	POLITICS IS WAR
16/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/16/rand-paul-election-was-many-ways-stolen/	Rand Paul: Election was 'in many ways stolen '	WST039	POLITICAL POWER IS A VALUABLE COMMODITY
16/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/16/mike-pence-set-to-lead-georgia-rallies-in-call-for/	Mike Pence set to lead Georgia rallies in call for voters to stay engaged in runoff races	WST040	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/15/inside-the-beltway-americans-to-trump-continue-to-/	Americans to Trump: 'Continue to fight '	WST041	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/15/brad-raffensperger-said-trump-lost-georgia-because-he-g/	Brad Raffensperger said Trump lost Georgia because he got 'outworked'	WST042	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/15/joe-biden-goes-bat-democrats-georgia-runoff-races/	Joe Biden goes to bat for Democrats in Georgia runoff races	WST043	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/21	https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2020/dec/15/amanda-chase-virginia-gubernatorial-hopeful-urges-donald-trump-to-declare-martial-law-over-defeat/	Amanda Chase, Virginia gubernatorial hopeful, urges Donald Trump to declare martial law over defeat	WST044	POLITICS IS WAR

14/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/14/trump- campaign-sues-new-mexico- over-election/	Trump campaign sues New Mexico over election results	WST045	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/14/senate- republicans-begin-recognize- joe-biden-win/	Senate Republicans begin to recognize Joe Biden win	WST046	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/14/joe-biden- speech-after-electoral- college-win-must-/	Joe Biden in speech after Electoral College win : Must respect 'will of the people'	WST047	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
14/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/14/inside- the-beltway-hope-springs- eternal-for-trump-/	Hope springs eternal for Trump victory	WST048	POLITICS IS WAR
13/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/13/trump- says-states-certifying-joe- biden-win-committ/	Trump says states certifying Joe Biden win committing 'severely punishable crime'	WST049	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/10/donald- trump-tells-white-house- guests-hell-win-ele/	Donald Trump tells White House guests he'll win election with help from 'very important people'	WST050	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/10/joe-biden- campaign-georgia-tuesday/	Joe Biden to campaign in Georgia on Tuesday	WST051	POLITICS IS WAR
08/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/8/trumps- legal-team-fight-election- courts-through-january/	Trump's legal team to fight the election in courts through January	WST052	POLITICS IS WAR
07/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/7/lt-gov- geoff-duncan-it-not-hard- say-donald-trump-l/	Lt. Gov. Geoff Duncan: It is not hard to say Donald Trump lost Georgia	WST053	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/12/21	https:// www.washingtontimes.com/ news/2020/dec/7/donald- trump-blasts-georgia-gov- brian-kemp-resisti/	Donald Trump blasts Georgia Gov. Brian Kemp for resisting signature verification of ballots	WST054	POLITICS IS WAR

Table 16. Corpus from *The Washington Times*

Newspaper: The New York Post				
Date	url	Headline	Code	Category
08/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/08/articles-of-impeachment-drafted-by-democrats-after-capitol-siege/	First look at Democrats' Trump impeachment article sparked by Capitol siege	NYP001	RIOTS AS WAR
08/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/08/gop-rep-massie-glad-he-was-armed-during-capitol-siege/	GOP Rep. Thomas Massie 'glad' he was armed during Capitol siege	NYP002	RIOTS AS WAR
08/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/08/laptop-in-pelosis-office-among-items-stolen-in-capitol-riot/	Laptop in Nancy Pelosi's office among items stolen by DC marauders	NYP003	PROTESTERS AS MARAUDERS
08/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/biden-harris-blasted-for-claiming-double-standard-by-dc-cops/	Biden, Harris take heat for claiming double standard by cops in US Capitol siege	NYP004	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/trump-says-he-was-outraged-by-capitol-siege-calls-for-healing/	Trump says he was 'outraged' by Capitol siege , calls for 'healing' in video message	NYP005	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/dc-police-release-photos-of-suspects-in-us-capitol-siege/	DC police release photos of suspects in US Capitol siege	NYP006	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/florida-firefighter-under-investigation-in-capitol-siege/	Florida firefighter under investigation for role in Capitol siege	NYP007	LIFE IS A PLAY RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/biden-calls-capitol-siege-an-assault-on-our-democracy/	Biden calls Capitol siege an ' assault on our democracy'	NYP008	RIOTS AS WAR POLITICS IS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/pro-trump-mob-caught-looting-items-during-capitol-siege/	Shocking photos show pro-Trump mob looting items from Capitol	NYP009	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/rep-andy-harris-colin-allred-nearly-get-in-fist-fight-during-vote-on-joe-biden-win/	Lawmakers nearly get in fistfight amid House vote on Biden's Electoral College win	NYP010	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/07/dc-protests-how-a-mob-of-rioters-took-the-capitol-by-storm/	Inside the siege : How a mob of rioters stormed the Capitol and took it over	NYP011	RIOTS AS WAR
07/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/06/senate-rejects-challenge-to-joe-biden-arizona-electoral-victory/	Senate and House reject challenge to Joe Biden's Arizona victory	NYP012	POLITICS IS WAR

05/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/05/dems-ahead-in-early-voting-counts-as-polls-close-in-georgia-senate-races/	Warnock overtakes Loeffler, Perdue lead shrinks vs. Ossoff in tight Georgia Senate races	NYP013	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
05/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/05/georgia-voters-flock-to-polling-sites-for-crucial-runoff-races/	Critical mass: Georgia voters flock to polling sites for crucial runoff races	NYP014	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/04/kelly-loeffler-will-object-to-bidens-electoral-college-win/	Loeffler will object to Biden's Electoral College win	NYP015	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
04/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/04/ga-official-urges-voters-not-to-self-suppress-in-senate-race/	Georgia official urges voters not to 'self-suppress' in Senate race	NYP016	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
03/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/03/trump-tells-georgia-officials-to-find-votes-to-defeat-biden/	Trump tells Georgia officials to 'find' votes to defeat Biden in recorded call	NYP017	POLITICS IS WAR
03/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/03/lauren-boebert-appears-to-score-win-on-capitol-building-gun-rights/	Rep.-elect Boebert appears to score win on gun rights inside Capitol building	NYP018	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
03/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/03/judge-dismisses-trump-supporters-lawsuit-challenging-joe-biden-win/	Judge dismisses Trump supporters' last-ditch lawsuit challenging Joe Biden win	NYP019	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
02/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/02/ted-cruz-gop-senators-to-demand-audit-before-certifying-election/	Ted Cruz, other GOPers to demand audit before certifying Biden win	NYP020	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
02/01/21	https://nypost.com/2021/01/02/democrats-take-early-lead-as-early-voting-ends-in-georgia/	Dems take early lead as early voting ends in Georgia runoffs	NYP021	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
31/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/31/senate-holds-rare-nye-session-amid-2000-stimulus-checks-fight/	Senate holds rare New Year's Eve session amid \$2,000 stimulus checks fight	NYP022	POLITICS IS WAR
31/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/31/obama-stars-in-jon-ossoff-campaign-ad-amid-georgia-election/	Obama, John Legend star in Jon Ossoff campaign ad ahead of Georgia election	NYP023	POLITICS IS WAR
30/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/30/biden-kamala-harris-heading-to-georgia-ahead-of-senate-runoffs/	Biden, Trump to hold dueling Georgia rallies ahead of runoff election	NYP024	POLITICS IS WAR
28/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/28/victoria-spartz-says-she-led-fight-against-socialism-in-us/	Incoming GOP rep says she ran to fight against socialism in US	NYP025	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
25/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/25/more-than-2m-people-have-already-voted-in-georgias-senate-races/	More than 2 million people have already voted in Georgia's Senate races	NYP026	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT

23/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/23/buttigieg-faces-conflict-with-big-donors-with-south-bend-contracts/	Buttigieg faces conflict with big campaign donors with South Bend contracts	NYP027	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT POLITICS IS WAR
20/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/20/trump-campaign-asks-scotus-to-reverse-decision-by-pennsylvania-court/	Trump campaign asks SCOTUS to reverse three decisions in Pennsylvania	NYP028	POLITICS IS WAR
20/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/20/trump-will-return-to-georgia-to-campaign-for-gop-senate-candidates/	Trump to campaign in Georgia for GOP candidates	NYP029	POLITICS IS WAR
19/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/19/trump-encourages-big-protest-amid-claims-he-won-election/	Trump encourages 'big protest in DC ' amid claims he won election	NYP030	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
17/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/17/team-biden-deletes-ad-blasting-buttigieg-after-cabinet-nomination/	Team Biden deletes old campaign ad criticizing Pete Buttigieg	NYP031	POLITICS IS WAR
15/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/15/biden-goes-to-atlanta-to-campaign-in-georgia-senate-races/	Biden heads to Atlanta to campaign in crucial Georgia Senate races	NYP032	POLITICS IS WAR POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/15/ex-bernie-sanders-aide-nina-turner-running-for-house-seat-in-ohio/	Ex-Bernie Sanders aide Nina Turner running for House seat in Ohio	NYP033	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/15/mitch-mcconnell-congratulates-biden-harris-on-election-win/	McConnell congratulates Biden, Harris on election win from Senate	NYP034	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
15/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/15/biden-going-to-georgia-for-democratic-senate-candidates-rally/	Biden to campaign in Georgia for Democratic Senate candidates Ossoff, Warnock	NYP035	POLITICS IS WAR
14/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/14/electoral-college-votes-joe-biden-as-winner-of-2020-election/	Electoral College votes Joe Biden in as winner of 2020 presidential election	NYP036	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
12/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/12/majority-of-voters-dont-want-trump-to-run-in-2024-poll/	Majority of voters say they don't want Trump to run in 2024, poll finds	NYP037	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
10/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/10/joe-biden-to-campaign-for-democratic-senate-candidates-in-georgia/	Joe Biden to campaign for Senate candidates next week in Georgia	NYP038	POLITICS IS WAR

08/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/08/supreme-court-rejects-gop-bid-to-overturn-bidens-pa-win/	Supreme Court rejects GOP bid to overturn Biden's Pennsylvania win	NYP039	POLITICS IS A COMPETITIVE SPORT
08/12/20	https://nypost.com/2020/12/08/trump-doubles-down-on-defense-bill-veto-threat-amid-congress-rebuke/	Trump doubles down on defense bill veto threat amid rebuke from Congress	NYP040	POLITICS IS GAMBLING

Table 17. Corpus from *The New York Post*

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